Universida_{de}Vigo

Subject Guide 2023 / 2024

IDENTIFY					
Introduct	ion to Nanoscience and Nano	technology			
Subject	Introduction to Nanoscience				
	and Nanotechnology				
Code	V11M188V01101				
Study	Máster Universitario en				
programme	e Nanociencia y				
	Nanotecnología				
Descriptors	ECTS Credits		Choose	Year	Quadmester
	6		Mandatory	1st	1st
Teaching	Spanish				
language	Galician				
	English				
Departmen	it				
Coordinato	r Pérez Juste, Ignacio				
Lecturers	Alonso Gómez, José Lorenzo				
	de Chiara Prada, Loretta				
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	oducion-nanociencia-nanotecnolo	gia-17796-17028-2-9899	91		
General	This introductory subject aims to	provide the student with	the necessary foundation	tions to under	stand the concepts that
description	will be developed in the different	subjects that make up the	ne Interuniversity Mast	er in Nanoscie	nce and Nanotechnology.
Training a	and Learning Results				

Code

Expected results from this subject Expected results from this subject

Training and Learning Results

Contents Topic

Exhibition class program (11 h)

- Unit 1.- Fundamentals of Spectroscopy: Radiation-matter interaction. (1 teaching hour). Quantum mechanical basis of the interaction of radiation and matter. Types of molecular spectra. Selection rules. Rotation spectra. Intensity and width of the bands. Lambert-Beer law.

- Topic 2: Infrared spectroscopy (1 hour lesson). Vibration of diatomic molecules. IR spectrum of diatomic molecules: selection and intensity rules. Harmonicity of vibrations. Residual energy and dissociation energy. Fine rotating structure. IR spectra of polyatomic molecules: normal modes of vibration. Fundamental bands, harmonics, combination bands. Characteristic frequencies. Applications of IR spectroscopy.

- Unit 3: Raman spectroscopy (2 teaching hours). Radiation-matter interaction. Raman effect. Rotation and vibration-rotation Raman spectrum. Raman displacement. Origin of Raman scattering: Polarizability. Selection rules and active modes. Raman and fluorescence. Applications of Raman spectroscopy

- Unit 4: Electron spectroscopy and fluorescence. (1 teaching hour). Electronic energy levels in diatomic molecules. Electronic spectra of diatomic molecules. Selection rules. Vibration structure. Frank-Condon principle. Electronic spectra of polyatomic molecules. Types of electronic transitions. Chromophores and auxochromes. Electronic deactivation processes. Fluorescence and phosphorescence.

- Unit 5.- Chemical kinetics (1 teaching hour). Kinetic vs thermodynamic. Reaction speed. Speed law and reaction order. Variation of the speed constant with temperature. Catalysis. Reaction mechanisms.

- Unit 6.- Intermolecular forces. (1.5 teaching hours). Types of non-covalent bonds. Solvation and bonding. Stability of dissolving Host-Guest complexes. Supramolecular systems characterization. Applications.
- Unit 7.- Macromolecules. Structure and characterization. (1.5 teaching hours). Open oligomers. Macrocycles. Molecular boxes. Chirality versus geometry. Conformational freedom. Applications.

- Unit 8.- Chirality: Chirooptic responses and applications. (2 teaching hours). Polarized light. Fundamentals of chirooptical spectroscopy. Types of chirooptical spectroscopy. Prediction of chirooptic responses. Applications in structural determination and sensing.

Seminar program (7 teaching hours)

Seminar 1: Fundamentals of spectroscopy (1 teaching hour)

Seminar 2: IR Spectroscopy (1 teaching hour)

Seminar 3: Raman Spectroscopy (1 teaching hour)

Seminar 4: Chemical Kinetics (1 teaching hour)

Seminar 5: Intermolecular forces (1 teaching hour)

Seminar 6: Macromolecules. Structure and characterization. (1 teaching hour)

Seminar 7: Chirality: chirooptical responses and applications. (1 teaching hour)

Biology	Block

 Physics Block Exhibition class program (10 h) Unit 1. Introduction. Materials and their characteristics: Metals and Alloys, Ceramics, Polymers, Composite Materials, Nanomaterials. Critical materials. Material design. Material index and material selection maps Unit 2. Mechanical properties of materials. Stress-strain diagrams: elasticity, plasticity, toughness, fracture, creep. Failures of materials under tension: Repetitive loading and fatigue. Corrosion. Degradation. Hardness. Rugosity. Friction. Types of surface wear Unit 3. Thermal properties of materials. Heat capacity. Thermal conductivity. Thermal expansion. Unit 4. Electrical properties. Conductivity. Ohm's law. Electronic and ionic conduction. Conductors, dielectrics and semiconductors. Unit 5. Magnetic properties. Diamagnetism, paramagnetism and ferromagnetism. Hysteresis. Unit 6. Optical properties. Electromagnetic radiation. Interaction with solids. Refraction, refractive index. Reflection. Transmission. Absorption.
Seminar program Seminar 1: Properties of Materials. Nanomaterials (1 hour lesson) Seminar 2: Mechanical properties of materials. Friction and wear with nanoadditives. (1 teaching hour) Seminar 3: Thermal properties of materials. Thermal nanofluids (1 hour
lesson) Seminar 4: Electrical properties of materials, electrical conductivity, Ohm's
law (1 teaching hour) Seminar 5: Theory of bands, conductors, dielectrics and semiconductors (1 teaching hour)
Seminar 6: Magnetic properties: diamagnetism, paramagnetism and ferromagnetism (1 teaching hour)
Seminar 7: Optical properties of materials (1 teaching nour)
Unit 1. The cell (2 teaching hours): Membrane and its potential. Transport through the membrane. Endocytosis. Cell energy needs. Glycid metabolism: glycolysis, Krebs cycle and oxidative phosphorylation. Mitochondria and apoptosis, other forms of cell death. Core. Cellular division. Genomics.
Unit 2. Signal transduction (1 hour). Main signaling mechanisms Unit 3. Transportation of solutes and water (1 hour). Body volumes. Principles of the exchange of materials between the different compartments: blood, extracellular and intracellular. Lymphatic circulation.
Unit 4. Cardiocirculatory System (2 hours). Organization of the cardiovascular system. Rheology. Arteries, veins and capillaries. Heart like a bomb. Regulatory mechanisms.
Unit 5. Respiratory (2 hours). Organization of the respiratory system. I carried oxygen and carbon dioxide in the blood. Ventilatory mechanics and its regulation.
Glomerular filtration and renal blood flow
Unit 7. Nervous System (1 hour). Organization of the nervous system. Autonomic nervous system. Sensory transduction
Seminar program (7 hours) Seminar 1: Genomic sequencing techniques. Seminar 2: Techniques to measure the Membrane Potential. Transmission of the nervous impulse. Seminar 3: Insulin
Seminar 4: Transportation Systems. Blood brain barrier. Seminar 5: intestinal absorption. Hepatobiliary function
Seminar 7: Fundamentals of the interaction of nanomaterials with biological structures

Class hours	Hours outside the classroom	Total hours	
32	45	77	
	Class hours	Class hoursHours outside the classroom3245	Class hoursHours outside the classroomTotal hours324577

Seminars	21	52	73	
Objective questions exam	0	0	0	
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*The information in the planning table is for	guidance only and does not take into	account the heterogeneity of the students.

Methodologies	
	Description
Lecturing	Presentation by the teacher of the contents on the subject under study, theoretical and / or guidelines for a job, exercise or project to be developed by the student.
Seminars	Activity focused on the work on a specific topic, which allows to deepen or complement the contents of the subject. They can be used as a complement to the theoretical classes.

Personalized assistance

Assessme	nt		
	Description	Qualification	Training and Learning Results
Seminars	- Active participation in seminars, oral presentations and papers (50% of the grade). The active participation of the students will be evaluated through the resolution of questions and problems posed in class, the presentation of works and the intervention in the debates that may arise. Oral presentations will assess expository clarity and the ability to answer the questions that are posed.	50	
Objective questions exam	The evaluation will consist for each block in: - Written exam on the basic contents of the subject (50% of the grade). The examination of the subject, which will be carried out on the date indicated in the corresponding course guide, will consist of short answer questions and problem solving The maximum score will be 5 points. A minimum score of 2 points is required in this part for the scores of the other two items that are valued to be computed.	50	

Other comments on the Evaluation

Each block will be evaluated separately, requiring a minimum grade of 4 in each of the blocks so that the average between the completed blocks is made.

Sources of information		
Basic Bibliography		
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Gerald Karp, Biología celular y molecular , McGraw-Hill, 2014		
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Schlücker, S., Surface enhanced Raman spectroscopy : analytical, biophysical and life science applications,		
Wiley-VCH, 2011		
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R. Petrucci y otros, Quimica general , Pearson Education, 2011		
William D. Callister, Jr., David G. Rethwisch., Ciencia e ingeniería de materiales., Reverté, 2016		
J. Maza, J. Mosqueira, J. A. Veira, Física del estado sólido , manuales universitarios 8, Universidad de Santiago, 2008		
J. A. Díaz Navas y J.M. Medina Ruiz, Ondas de Luz , Copicentro Editorial . Universidad de Granada, 2013		
E. Hecht, Óptica , 5ª Edic, Pearson Educación, 2017		
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Complementary Bibliography		

Recommendations