Universida_{de}Vigo

Subject Guide 2013 / 2014

				S	5ubject Guide 2013 / 2014
IDENTIFYIN	IG DATA				
(*)Motores	e máquinas térmicos				
Subject	(*)Motores e				
	máquinas				
	térmicos				
Code Study	V12G380V01913				
programme	(*)Grao en Enxeñaría				
programme	Mecánica				
Descriptors	ECTS Credits		Choose	Year	Quadmester
I	9		Optional	4th	1st
Teaching	Spanish				
language					
Department					
Coordinator	Patiño Vilas, David				
Lecturers	Febrero Garrido, Lara				
<u> </u>	Patiño Vilas, David				
E-mail Web	patinho@uvigo.es				
General					
description					
•					
Competenc	ies				
Code					
	owledge in basic and tech		ll enable students to	o learn new meth	nods and theories, and
	e them the versatility to ac				
	ility to solve problems wit			al thinking and th	ne ability to communicate
	nsmit knowledge and skill				
	owledge to carry out mea her similar works.	surements, calculations, a	assessments, apprai	isals, surveys, sti	udies, reports, work plans
	pacity for handling specifi	cations regulations and r	nandatory standard	c	
	ility to analyze and assess				าร
	nowledge, understanding				
	ial Technical Engineer.				
	alysis and synthesis				
B2 CT2 Pro	blems resolution.				
	al and written proficiency				
	plication of computer scie	nce in the field of study.			
	ility to organize and plan.				
	ply knowledge.				
	If learning and work.				
	jectification, identification	and organization.			
	tical thinking.				
	orking as a team. ility to communicate with	noonlo not ovport in the f	iold		
		people not expert in the r			
Learning ai	I ms sults from this subject		T	raining and Learr	ning Results
(*)			 A3	anning and Lean	

Expected results from this subject	Training and Learning Results		
(*)	A3		
(*)	A4		
(*)	A5		
(*)	A6		
(*)	Α7		
(*)	A11		
(*)	B1		

(*)	B2
(*)	В3
(*)	B6
(*)	В7
(*)	В9
(*)	B10
(*)	B15
(*)	B16
(*)	B17
(*)	B20

Contents	
Торіс	
1. Introduction to Thermal Engines	1.1 Presentation of the subject
	1.2 Basic definitions
2. Characteristics of the Internal Combustion	2.1 Classification of the thermal engines
Engines (ICE)	2.2 Fundamentals of the Internal Combustion Engines (ICE)
	2.3 Parts of the ICEs
	2.4 Nomenclature and basic parameters
3. Air Cycle	3.1 Thermodynamic Cycle
	3.2 The Otto Cycle
	3.3 The Limited Pressure Cycle
	3.4 The Diesel Cycle
4. The Real Cycle	4.1 The mixture of real gas
	4.2 Evolution of the adiabatic coefficient
	4.3 Pumping Loss
	4.4 Combustion Loss
	4.5 Expansion Loss
	4.6 Quality Factor of the Cycle
5. Gas exchange processes in 4 Stroke Engines	5.1 The Valve Train
J. Gas exchange processes in 4 Scroke Engines	5.2 The Volumetric Efficiency
	5.3 Pump loss
	5.4 Timing
	5.5 Variable Distribution Systems
C. Conversion in 2 Charles Engines	5.6 Dynamic Air admition systems
6. Scavenging in 2 Stroke Engines	6.1 Ideal Scavenging
	6.2 Scavenging proccess
	6.3 Admision systems
	6.4 Acoustic wave enhancement
7. Supercharging	7.1 Advantages of the supercharging in ICE
	7.2 Volumetric superchargers
	7.3 Turbochargers
	7.4 Intercooler
	7.5 Dynamic Systems (Comprex)
8. Combustion in Spark Ignition Engines (SIE)	8.1 Stoichiometry of SIE
	8.2 Characteristic Curves
	8.3 The Carburettor
	8.4 Injection System
	8.5 Closed loop (lambda control)
	8.6 Combustion phases in SI
	8.7 Abnormal Combustion: knock
	8.8 Abnormal Combustion: superficial ignition
	8.9 Combustion chambers
	8.10 Influential factors in SI combustion
9. Combustion in Compression Ignition Engines	9.1 Introduction
(CIE)	9.2 Phases of CI combustion
	9.3 Influential Factors
	9.4 Types of injection
	9.5 Systems of injection
	9.6 Future tendencies
10 Thormal turbomachinery	10.1 Brayton Cycle
10. Thermal turbomachinery	
	10.2 Parts of the Gas Turbine
	10.3 Compressors
	10.4 Combustion Chamber
	10.5 Turbine
	10.6 Architecture

11. Auxiliar Circuits	11.1 Refrigeration System
	11.2 Lubricacion System
12. Pollution Emissions	12.1 SI Emissions
	12.2 Diesel Emissiones
	12.3 Regulations (EURO)
	12.4 Catalytic converter
	12.5 EGR systems
	12.6 Lambda
13. Other thermal engines	13.1 Rotary Engine (Wankel)
	13.2 Stirling Engine
	13.3 Modern Tendencies (HCCI, hybrids)
	13.4 New Fuels
14. Boilers and Industrial Furnaces	14.1 Classification of the boilers
	14.2 Heat exchanger types
	14.3 Fixed-bed boilers
	14.4 fluidized-bed boilers
	14.5 Heat losses in boilers
	14.6 industrial Furnaces
15. Refrigeration	15.1 Introduction
	15.2 Simple Compression Cycle
	15.3 Compression Cycle with stages
	15.4 Heat Pump
	15.5 Other refrigeration systems: Absorption
	15.6 Refrigerants

Planning				
	Class hours	Hours outside the classroom	Total hours	
Master Session	42	89	131	
Laboratory practises	24	0	24	
Tutored works	0	30	30	
Troubleshooting and / or exercises	10	30	40	
*The information in the planning table is for	guidance only and does no	ot take into account the het	erogeneity of the students.	

Methodologies	
	Description
Master Session	
Laboratory practises	(*) Realizacións de prácticas de laboratorio aplicadas. As actvidades consistirán no desmontaxe de motores térmicos, utilización de banco de potencia, medición de emisións
Tutored works	(*) Realización de traballos tutelados individuais e/ou en grupo. Dentro desta actividade inclúese tamén a presentación de ditos traballos ante o grupo e a súa posterior avaliación.
Troubleshooting and / exercises	or (*) Resolución de exercicios e casos prácticos necesarios para a preparación das clases de teoría.

Methodologies	Description		
Master Session	At the beginning of the semester, the professor informs about his schedule. The students can solve their doubts or receive help for the tutorized work during this time. Otherwise, the professor could be contacted anytime by email or by means of the platform FAITIC		
Laboratory practises	At the beginning of the semester, the professor informs about his schedule. The students can solve their doubts or receive help for the tutorized work during this time. Otherwise, the professor could be contacted anytime by email or by means of the platform FAITIC		
Tutored works	At the beginning of the semester, the professor informs about his schedule. The students can solve their doubts or receive help for the tutorized work during this time. Otherwise, the professor could be contacted anytime by email or by means of the platform FAITIC		
Troubleshooting and / or exercises	At the beginning of the semester, the professor informs about his schedule. The students can solve their doubts or receive help for the tutorized work during this time. Otherwise, the professor could be contacted anytime by email or by means of the platform FAITIC		

Description	Qualification
Short answer questions or test	50
Oral presentation of a report	15
Resolution of exercices	35
	Short answer questions or test Oral presentation of a report

Sources of information

Moran J and Shapiro H, Fundamentos de Termodinámica Técnica, Ed. Reverté,

Heywood, J.B., Internal combustion engines fundamentals, McGraw-Hill,

Payri F. and Desantes J.M., Motores de combustión interna alternativos, Reverté,

Muñoz M. y Payri F, Motores de combustión interna alternativos, Publicaciones de la UP Valencia,

Mollenhauer K. y Tschöke H, Handbook of Diesel Engines., Ed. Springer,

Agüera Soriano J., Termodinámica Lógica y Motores Térmicos, Ed. Ciencia 3,

Gordon P. Blair, **Design and simulation of four-stroke engines**, Editado por SAE Internacional,

Taylor C.F., The internal combustion engine in theory and practice: vol. 1. Thermodynamics, fluid flow,

performance., Editorial MIT press,

Taylor C.F., **The internal combustion engine in theory and practice: vol. 2. Combustions, fuels, materials, design**, Editorial MIT press,

Recommendations

Subjects that it is recommended to have taken before

(*)Teoría de máquinas e mecanismos/V12G380V01306 (*)Termodinámica e transmisión de calor/V12G380V01302 (*)Enxeñaría térmica I/V12G380V01501