Universida_{de}Vigo

Subject Guide 2017 / 2018

IDENTIFYIN				
Organic che				
Subject	Organic chemistry			
Code	V11G200V01504			
Study	(*)Grao en			
programme	Química			
Descriptors	ECTS Credits	Choose	Year	Quadmester
	6	Mandatory	3rd	1st
Teaching	Spanish			
language				
Department				
Coordinator	Gómez Pacios, María Generosa			
	Fall Diop, Yagamare			
Lecturers	Fall Diop, Yagamare			
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Web				
General	Machine translation into english of the orig	inal teaching guide		
description	The course Organic Chemical II is designed		e of the proper	ties and reactivity of
	functional groups. After the study of nucleo			
	functional carbonylic compounds will be ap			
	studied.	production, and radio		

Competencies

Code

- A1 Students have demonstrated knowledge and understanding in a field of study that builds upon their general secondary education, and is typically at a level that, whilst supported by advanced textbooks, includes some aspects that will be informed by knowledge of the forefront of their field of study
- A2 Students can apply their knowledge and understanding in a manner that indicates a professional approach to their work or vocation, and have competences typically demonstrated through devising and sustaining arguments and solving problems within their field of study
- A3 Students have the ability to gather and interpret relevant data (usually within their field of study) to inform judgments that include reflection on relevant social, scientific or ethical issues
- A5 Students have developed those learning skills that are necessary for them to continue to undertake further study with a high degree of autonomy
- C2 Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of essential facts, concepts, principles and theories: types of chemical reactions and its main characteristics
- C8 Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of essential facts, concepts, principles and theories: main techniques for structural determination, including spectroscopy
- C10 Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of essential facts, concepts, principles and theories: properties of aliphatic, aromatic, heterocyclic and organometallic compounds
- C11 Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of essential facts, concepts, principles and theories: nature and behavior of functional groups in organic molecules
- C12 Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of essential facts, concepts, principles and theories: structural features of chemical elements and their compounds, including stereochemistry
- C13 Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of essential facts, concepts, principles and theories: main synthetic routes in organic chemistry, including interconversions of functional groups and the formation of carbon-carbon and carbon-heteroatom bonds
- C19 Apply knowledge and understanding to solve basic problems of quantitative and qualitative nature
- C20 Evaluate, interpret and synthesize data and chemical information
- C23 Present oral and written scientific material and scientific arguments to a specialized audience
- D1 Communicate orally and in writing in at least one of the official languages of the University
- D3 Learn independently
- D4 Search and manage information from different sources

D5	Use information and communication technologies and manage basic computer tools
D8	Teamwork
D9	Work independently
D12	Plan and manage time properly
D13	Make decisions
D14	Analyze and synthesize information and draw conclusions

Learning outcomes			
Expected results from this subject	Tr		nd Learning cults
Explain the reactivity of the organic compounds through the different mechanisms of reaction: replacement, elimination, addition and addition-elimination.	A1 A2 A3 A5	C2 C10 C11 C12 C13	D1 D3 D4 D5 D9 D12 D13 D14
Describe in detail the mechanisms of transformation of the organic compounds using the formalism of arrows.		C2 C11	D1 D3 D4 D5 D8 D9 D12 D13 D14
Complete diagrams of reaction of organic compounds adding reactive and/or the conditions of reaction.		C2 C13	D1 D3 D4 D5 D8 D9 D12 D13 D14
Propose sequences of simple reaction.		C12 C13	D1 D3 D4 D5 D8 D9 D12 D13 D14
Differentiate, according to the conditions of reaction and the *sustratos used, the mechanisms of replacement *nucleófila *SN1 and *SN2.		C2 C11 C12 C13	D1 D3 D4 D5 D8 D9 D12 D13 D14
Apply the processes of replacement *nucleófila on carbons *sp3 in the obtaining of organic compounds with simple links.		C2 C11 C12 C13	D1 D3 D4 D5 D8 D9 D12 D13 D14

*Predecir The possible competition between the processes of replacement *nucleófila and elimination for a *sustrato given.	C11 C12 C13	D1 D3 D4 D5 D8 D9 D12 D13 D14
Apply the reactivity of *enoles and *enolatos.	C11 C12 C13	D1 D3 D4 D5 D8 D9 D12 D13 D14
Apply the processes of elimination in the preparation of organic compounds with multiple links.	C11 C12 C13	D1 D3 D4 D5 D8 D9 D12 D13 D14
Apply the reactivity of the composed alpha-*dicarbonílicos (*enolización, acidity, *alquilación in alpha, *alquilación in beta, *descarboxilación) in organic synthesis.	C10 C11 C12 C13	D1 D3 D4 D5 D8 D9 D12 D13 D14
Design the synthesis of compounds *bifuncionales using the reaction of condensation *aldólica, the reaction of *Reformatsky and the condensation of *Claisen.	C11 C12 C13	D1 D3 D4 D5 D8 D9 D12 D13 D14
Apply the reaction of *Knoevenagel and the procedures of synthesis *acetilacética and synthesis *malónica.	C11 C13	D1 D3 D4 D5 D8 D9 D12 D13 D14
Design the synthesis of derivatives of the compounds *carbonílicos alpha,beta-*insaturados by means of reactions of addition 1,2 and 1,4.	C11 C13	D1 D3 D4 D5 D8 D9 D12 D13 D14

Apply the basic reactivity of the organic radicals.	C2 C11 C13	D1 D3 D4 D5 D8 D9 D12 D13 D14
Apply the reactions *pericíclicas to the organic synthesis.	C2 C11 C13	D1 D3 D4 D5 D8 D9 D12 D13 D14
(*)Characterize *compuestos organic *sencillos from *sus *datosespectroscópicos.	C8 C11 C19 C20 C23	D1 D3 D4 D5 D8 D12 D13 D14

Contents	
Topic	
1. Nucleophilic substitution reactions	Bimolecular nucleophilic substitutions (SN2). Unimolecular nucleophilic substitutions (SN1). Kinetic, mechanisms, stereochemistry aspects. SN2 and SN1 competition. Transformations of functional groups through SN2 and SN1 processes.
2. Elimination Reactions.	Reactions of elimination. Bimolecular Elimination (E2). Unimolecular Elimination (E1). Base conjugated unimolecular elimination (E1cB). Intramolecular elimination (Ei). Mechanisms. Substitution and elimination competition. Application of elimination reactions in organic synthesis.
3. Oxidation-reduction reactions.	Oxidation-reduction reactions. Oxidation reactions of alcohols. Oxidation reactions of carbonyl compounds. Oxidative rupture of alkenes and alkynes. Reduction of aldehydes and ketones. Reduction of carboxylic acids, esters and nitriles.
5. Radical reactions.	Structure, stability and reactivity of radicals. Halogenation of alkanes. Radical addition of HBr to alkenes. Radical halogenation of allylic and benzilic systems. Polymerization of alkenes.
4. Reactivity in alpha position of carbonyl compounds.	Reactivity in alpha position of carbonyl groups. Enoles and enolates: general reactivity. Reactions of ketones and esters enolate anions. Enolate anion reactions with carbonylic compounds: aldol, Claisen, Dieckmann and Reformatsky reactions.
5. Bifunctional Compounds.	Reactivity of 1,2-Bifunctional compounds: pinacol rearrangement, benzoinic condensation, acyloin condensation, benzyl acid rearrangement, enolization. Reactions of beta-dicarbonyl compounds: malonic synthesis, acetoacetic ester synthesis, Knoevenagel reaction. Reactions of alpha-beta unsaturated carbonyl compounds: reactions with electrophiles, reactions with nucleophiles, carbanion addition (Michael reaction), Robinson annulation.
6. Pericyclic reactions.	General characteristics. Clasification. Electrocyclic reactions. Cycloaddition reactions. Sigmatropic reactions. Diels-Alder reaction. 1,3-Dipolar cycloadditions.

Planning			
	Class hours	Hours outside the classroom	Total hours
Tutored works	2	2	4
Master Session	24	0	24
Seminars	24	0	24
Short answer tests	4	0	4
Long answer tests and development	3	8	11

Methodologies	
	Description
Tutored works	The student, of individual form or in group, will prepare a short exhibition on a subject *realacionado with the matter. This activity includes the research of information, editorial and presentation of the work.
Master Session	The sessions *magistrales will consist in the exhibition by part of the professor of the fundamental appearances of each subject. Before each session, the student will have to work the material that the professor will facilitate him through the platform FEAR, related with the content that will treat in each session.
Seminars	The students, with the support of the professor, will resolve exercises and questions previously proposed in Bulletins, related with the theoretical contents. A selection of the exercises will be delivered regularly to the professor for his evaluation.

Methodologies Description		
Seminars	The professors will devote a time to attend the needs and queries of the students related with the study and the resolution of exercises on the subjects linked with the matter. The day of the presentation the professors will inform on his time availability for this.	
Tutored works	The students will realise a work on a subject that *eligirán of a series proposed by the professors, once finalised, in hours of seminar will expose it and will answer to the questions that formulate him the professors and/or the students. The professors will be able to *asesorar to the student in the election and development of the subject, in the distribution, *busqueda bibliographic and presentation	

Assessment			
	Description	Qualification	
			Learning Results
Tutored works	It will value the preparation and presentation of a work on a subject proposed by the professor related with the theoretical content of the *asignatura.	5	C2 D1 C8 D3 C10 D4 C11 D5 C12 D9 C13 D12 C19 D13 C20 D14 C23
Seminars	In the classes of seminar will value the participation and the resolution of the previously proposed problems by the professor. A selection of the exercises will be resolved individually in the classroom and delivered regularly to the professor for his evaluation.	10 II	C2 D1 C8 D3 C10 D4 C11 D5 C12 D8 C13 D9 C19 D12 C20 D13 C23 D14
Short answer tests	They will realise two proofs of short answer: the first when finalising the Subject IV. The first will constitute 20% of the total qualification, and the second 15%.	40	C2 D1 C8 D3 C10 D4 C11 D5 C12 D9 C13 D12 C19 D13 C20 D14 C23
	It will consist in a global proof on all the contents of the matter. It will be necessary to reach a minimum of 4 points on 10 in this proof to surpass the matter and to take into account the rest of the elements of evaluation. It will realise when finalising he *cuatrimestre.	45	C2 D1 C8 D3 C10 D4 C11 D5 C12 D9 C13 D12 C19 D13 C20 D14 C23

Other comments on the Evaluation

IMPORTANT NOTES:

- 1. In the long proof final will evaluate the whole of the *asignatura. It will be necessary to reach in this proof a minimum of 4 points on 10 to surpass the matter and to take into account the rest of the elements of evaluation.
- 2. A selection of the exercises of the bulletins will be resolved individually in the classroom and delivered regularly to the professor for his evaluation. Those students that by fault of assistance to class, do not deliver a minimum of 80% of these exercises, will not be able to present to the final proof.

CONDITION OF PRESENTED/To: The participation of the student in any one of the proofs written will involve the condition of presented/to and therefore the allocation of qualification.

EVALUATION IN THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF JULIO:

1. Punctuation obtained by the student during the course: Máximo 3.0 points.

It will keep the qualification obtained by the student during the course in works *tutelados (maximum 0.5 points), proofs of short answer (maximum 2.5 points).

2. Proof written: Máximo 7.0 points.

It will realise a proof of long answer on all the contents of the matter to which will assign a maximum of 7.0 points on 10.

Sources of information

Basic Bibliography

Complementary Bibliography

Vollhardt, K.P.C. y Schore, N.E., Química Orgánica, 5ª,

Wade, L.G., Química Orgánica, 5ª,

Yurkanis Bruice, P., Química Orgánica, 5º,

Ege, S., Organic Chemistry: Structure and reactivity, 5ª,

Recommendations

Subjects that continue the syllabus

Organic chemistry III/V11G200V01704

Subjects that are recommended to be taken simultaneously

Structural Determination/V11G200V01501

Chemical engineering/V11G200V01502

Analytical chemistry II/V11G200V01503

Subjects that it is recommended to have taken before

Chemistry: Chemistry I/V11G200V01105 Chemistry: Chemistry 2/V11G200V01204 Organic chemistry I/V11G200V01304