



## IDENTIFYING DATA

### Physics: Physics I

Subject	Physics: Physics I			
Code	V11G200V01102			
Study programme	(*)Grao en Química			
Descriptors	ECTS Credits	Type	Year	Quadmester
	6	Basic education	1st	1st
Teaching language	Spanish			
Department				
Coordinator	Pérez Iglesias, María Teresa			
Lecturers	Legido Soto, José Luís Pérez Iglesias, María Teresa			
E-mail	tpigles@uvigo.es			
Web	<a href="http://faitic.uvigo.es/">http://faitic.uvigo.es/</a>			
General description	General Physics is the general scientific analysis of nature, with the goal of understanding how the universe behaves. It is fundamentally an experimental science. The theories that are developed are tested with observations. From such a wide definition, different perspectives or application levels can be adopted, from microscopic phenomena to macroscopic ones. Physics is thus the basis of innumerable scientific and technological applications. In particular for the student of Chemistry, it is a fundamental tool to understand theories and methods belonging to that of domain of science.			

## Competencies

Code	Typology
CB5	Students have developed those learning skills that are necessary for them to continue to undertake further study with a high degree of autonomy • know
CE23	Present oral and written scientific material and scientific arguments to a specialized audience • know • Know How
CT1	Communicate orally and in writing in at least one of the official languages of the University • Know How
CT3	Learn independently • Know How
CT4	Search and manage information from different sources • Know How
CT6	Use mathematics, including error analysis, estimates of orders of magnitude, correct use of units and data representations • know • Know How
CT7	Apply theoretical knowledge in practice • know • Know How
CT8	Teamwork • Know How
CT9	Work independently • Know How
CT12	Plan and manage time properly • Know How
CT13	Make decisions • know
CT14	Analyze and synthesize information and draw conclusions • Know How
CT15	Evaluate critically and constructively the environment and oneself • know

## Learning outcomes

Learning outcomes	Competences
Calculate the values of different kinematic magnitudes of a mechanical system when it starts from initial different conditions.	CB5 CE23 CT1 CT3 CT6 CT8 CT9 CT14

Describe the framework of classical mechanics and calculate for a mechanical system the values of its different magnitudes.	CB5 CE23 CT1 CT3 CT4 CT6 CT8 CT9 CT12 CT13 CT14 CT15
Explain the importance of the conservation theorems and apply some of them.	CB5 CE23 CT1 CT3 CT4 CT6 CT7 CT14
Describe and calculate the kinematic and dynamic magnitudes of a system that undergoes a simple harmonic motion.	CB5 CE23 CT3 CT6 CT7
Enunciate the postulates and principles of thermodynamics.	CB5 CE23 CT1 CT3 CT4 CT12 CT13 CT14
Explain the concept of thermodynamic system and its description using the corresponding variables and thermodynamic potentials.	CB5 CE23 CT1 CT3 CT4 CT12 CT13 CT14
Define the different temperature scales. Convert temperature values from one scale to another.	CB5 CE23 CT1 CT3 CT6 CT7 CT12 CT13 CT14 CT15
Calculate the work carried out by a thermodynamic system and the heat exchanged with the environment, as well as the variation of internal energy, enthalpy and entropy in quasi-static processes.	CB5 CE23 CT1 CT3 CT4 CT6 CT12 CT13 CT14

Distinguish between reversible and irreversible processes from the behaviour of the entropy variation.

CB5  
CE23  
CT1  
CT3  
CT4  
CT6  
CT12  
CT13  
CT14

## Contents

Topic	
1. DESCRIPTION OF THE PHYSICAL REALITY	Introduction - Physical magnitudes and units - Dimensional analysis □ Errors.
2. KINEMATICS OF THE POINT AND RIGID BODY	Material point - Vector position, velocity and acceleration - Tangent and normal components of the acceleration - Study of some movements: rectilinear and plane - Rigid body.
3. PRINCIPLES OF THE DYNAMICS	Concept of force - Newton Law□s - Newton´s theory of gravitation.
4. DYNAMICS OF THE PARTICLE	Equations of motion - Momentum and angular momentum - Radial Forces: Conservation of the angular momentum - Work and power - Kinetic Energy - Conservation of the mechanical energy - Non conservative forces. The conservation of energy. - Energy diagrams.
5. OSCILLATING MOTION	Simple harmonic Motion: Kinematics, Dynamics and Energy.
6. DYNAMICS OF SYSTEMS OF PARTICLES	Internal and external forces - Equation of motion for the center of mass - Work of external and internal forces □ Collisions.
7. THE RIGID BODY	Rigid Body: Rotational motion: Moment of inertia, angular momentum, Kinetic Energy.
8. FLUIDS	Pressure and density. Pressure in a fluid at rest. Measurement of pressure □ Surface Tension□ Capillarity. Jurin´s Law □ Tate´s Law.
9. INTRODUCTION TO THE THERMODYNAMICS. THERMOMETRY	Macroscopic and microscopic description - Thermal equilibrium - Zero´th law of Thermodynamics. Temperature □ Measure of temperature. Thermometers - Ideal Gas. Ideal gas temperature scale.
10. HEAT AND WORK	Thermodynamic Equilibrium. Equations of state. Quasi-static Processes - Thermodynamic work - Heat capacity and specific heat. Latent heat.
11. THE FIRST LAW OF THERMODYNAMICS	The First Law of Thermodynamics - Internal Energy, enthalpy and heat capacities of the ideal gases. Mayer´s Law -Adiabatic changes of an ideal gas.
12. THE SECOND LAW OF THERMODYNAMICS	Introduction - Second Law: Clausius and Kelvin-Planck Statements - Cycle of Carnot. Theorem of Carnot- Thermodynamic Scale of Temperatures - Inequality of Clausius- Entropy.

## Planning

	Class hours	Hours outside the classroom	Total hours
Seminars	26	28.6	54.6
Master Session	26	28.6	54.6
Presentations / exhibitions	0	15	15
Short answer tests	1.5	4.5	6
Troubleshooting and / or exercises	4.5	15.3	19.8

\*The information in the planning table is for guidance only and does not take into account the heterogeneity of the students.

## Methodologies

	Description
Seminars	<p>a) Exercises and problems will be solved, by the students or the teacher. Problems sheets will be available with sufficient anticipation.</p> <p>b) Doubts and difficult concepts will be discussed and clarified by group tutoring.</p> <p>c) Diverse tasks that students have to carry out will be programmed.</p> <p>d) Diverse tasks that students have to carry out will be tested.</p>
Master Session	<p>The student can find information on lectures at the web platform Thema.</p> <p>a) In each topic the specific objectives will be analyzed. Its need and the possible applications will be indicated.</p> <p>b) The way to get objectives will be indicated. Emphasis will be made on those aspects that are more problematic and difficult. Different examples will be solved.</p> <p>c) In necessary case, it would be proposed some bibliographic references.</p>

Presentations / exhibitions	The students will work in group. They will solve and they will debate problems, questions, summaries of readings, etc. that they will present or will explain to their classmates.
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### Personalized attention

Methodologies	Description
Presentations / exhibitions	Guided activities could need personalized attention. Voluntary Tutorials allows the clarification of doubts on an individual basis.
Seminars	The activities that will carry out in Seminars could need personalized attention. Voluntary Tutorials allows the clarification of doubts on an individual basis.

### Assessment

	Description	Qualification	Evaluated Competences
Presentations / exhibitions	The students will work in group and will solve and/ or will debate problems, questions etc.	10	CE23 CT1 CT4 CT8 CT12
Seminars	Solving problems and other assignments that have been carried out in seminars.	25	CB5 CE23 CT1 CT3 CT4 CT6 CT7 CT8 CT9 CT12 CT13 CT14 CT15
Short answer tests	Three tests written: a) The minimum mark to pass each exam will be 5 out of 10. b) The third test will be done with the first term final exam. c) The marks of the two first tests will be maintained until the extraordinary exam (june). d) In first term final exam each student will have the opportunity to repeat the test he/ she has failed or those where he/she wishes to improve the mark previously obtained.	15	CB5 CE23 CT3 CT6 CT7 CT9 CT13
Troubleshooting and / or exercises	Three tests written: a) The minimum mark to pass each exam will be 5 out of 10. b) The third test will be done with the first term final exam. c) The marks of the two first tests will be maintained until the extraordinary exam (june). d) In first term final exam each student will have the opportunity to repeat the test he/ she has failed or those where he/she wishes to improve the mark previously obtained.	50	CB5 CE23 CT3 CT6 CT7 CT9 CT13

### Other comments on the Evaluation

Extraordinary exam (june) assessment: a) Written test to recover the written tests that were failed in the first term final exam. The criteria of evaluation in the second call will be the same as in the first term final exam assessment.

### Sources of information

#### Basic Bibliography

#### Complementary Bibliography

Tipler P.A.; Mosca G., Física para la ciencia y la tecnología (2 volúmenes), 2010, Reverté, Barcelona.  
Gettys E., Física para ingeniería y ciencias, 2005, McGraw-Hill Interamericana  
Serway R.A., Física, 2009, Paraninfo

José M<sup>a</sup> de Juana, Física General (2 tomos), 2003, Alhambra.

Young; Freedman, Física universitaria I, 2013, Pearson Educación

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### **Recommendations**

#### **Subjects that continue the syllabus**

Physics: Physics II/V11G200V01201

Chemistry, physics and geology: Integrated laboratory II/V11G200V01202

Physics III/V11G200V01301

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#### **Subjects that are recommended to be taken simultaneously**

Mathematics: Mathematics I/V11G200V01104

Chemistry, physics and biology: Integrated laboratory I/V11G200V01103

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### **Other comments**

It is recommended that students had studied Physics and Mathematics in 2nd level of high school.

In particular students should be familiar with:

- Vector algebra.
  - Matrix algebra.
  - Polynomial algebra.
  - Graphic representation of polynomial, trigonometrical, logarithmic and exponential functions.
  - Differential and integral calculus.
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