



IDENTIFYING DATA

Hydraulic resources, installations and hydro-power plants

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|---------------------|--|-----------|------|------------|
| Subject | Hydraulic resources, installations and hydro-power plants | | | |
| Code | V09G290V01601 | | | |
| Study programme | Degree in Energy Engineering | | | |
| Descriptors | ECTS Credits | Choose | Year | Quadmester |
| | 6 | Mandatory | 3rd | 2nd |
| Teaching language | Spanish English | | | |
| Department | | | | |
| Coordinator | Paz Penín, María Concepción | | | |
| Lecturers | Molares Rodríguez, Alejandro Paz Penín, María Concepción | | | |
| E-mail | cpaz@uvigo.es | | | |
| Web | http://fatic.uvigo.es/ | | | |
| General description | The main goal of this course is to acquire the scientific knowledge and the study of the technical application concerning energy conversion devices that employ water as the exchanger fluid. The application of fluid mechanics to hydropower systems is revisited here from an industrial point of view, dealing with the most common types of water pumps and turbines. | | | |

Competencies

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|------|---|
| Code | |
| C20 | Hydraulic works and installations. Planning and management of hydraulic resources |
| C21 | Applied knowledge of the basics of fluid-mechanic systems and machines |
| C22 | Knowledge of electrical power systems and their applications |
| C23 | Ability to design electrical power plants |
| D1 | Capacity to interrelate all the acquired knowledge and interpret it as components in a body of knowledge with a clear structure and strong internal coherence |
| D2 | Capacity to develop a complete project in any field included in this type of engineering, suitably combining acquired knowledge, accessing necessary information sources, undertaking the necessary enquiries and integrating into interdisciplinary work teams. |
| D3 | Propose and develop practical solutions, which develop suitable strategies based on theoretical knowledge, for problem phenomena and situations that arise as everyday realities in engineering |
| D4 | Encourage work based on cooperation, communication skills, organization, planning and recognition of responsibility in a multilingual and multidisciplinary working environment that fosters education in equality, peace and respect for fundamental rights |
| D5 | Know what sources are available for ongoing and continual updating of all the information required to undertake their work, with access to all the current and future tools for seeking information and adapting it in the light of technological and social changes |
| D10 | Become aware of the need for training and continual improvement in quality, developing the values associated with scientific thinking and showing a flexible, open and ethical attitude towards diverse opinions and situations, particularly in matters of non-discrimination on the grounds of gender, race or religion, respect for fundamental rights, accessibility, etc |

Learning outcomes

| Expected results from this subject | Training and Learning Results | |
|--|-------------------------------|-----|
| Have a basic grounding in fluid machines | C20 | D1 |
| | C21 | D2 |
| | C22 | D3 |
| | C23 | D4 |
| | | D5 |
| | | D10 |

| | | |
|--|-----|-----|
| Acquire the abilities used in the sizing process for hydraulic installations | C20 | D1 |
| | C21 | D2 |
| | C22 | D3 |
| | C23 | D4 |
| | | D5 |
| | | D10 |

Contents

Topic

| | |
|--|--|
| I. Introduction about hydraulic machines | I.1 Introduction. I.2 Fluid machines classification. I.3 Singular parts of turbomachinery. I.4 Classification of turbomachines. |
| II. Energy balance of hydraulic machines. | II.1 Introduction. II.2 Total energy conservation. II.3 Internal energy conservation. II.4 Mechanical energy conservation. II.5 Mechanical power balance and efficiency of pumps. II.6 Mechanical power balance and efficiency of turbines. II.7 Pump and turbines heating evaluation. II.8 Pumping and turbines facilities. Head losses calculation. |
| III. Dimensionless analysis and similarity in turbomachines. | III.1 Introduction. III.2 Working parameters of a turbomachine. III.3 Dimensionless analysis applied to turbomachinery. III.4 Pumps performance curve. III.5 Turbines operating curve. III.6 Dimensionless parameters. |
| IV. General theory of hydraulic turbomachinery. | IV.1 Introduction. IV.2 Control volume approach. Conservation of mass. IV.3 Angular momentum conservation. Euler's theorem. IV.4 Euler's equation. IV.5 Bernoulli's equation in a non-inertial reference frame. IV.6 Reaction ratio. |
| V. One dimensional theory for hydraulic turbomachines | V.1 Hypotheses and targets of the one-dimensional approach. V.2 Continuity and meridional velocity. V.3 Euler's equation and azimuthal velocity. V.4 One-dimensional approach for axial turbomachines. |
| VI. Two dimensional theory for radial turbomachines. | VI.1 Introduction. Finite number of blades. VI.2 Incompressible flow inside a centrifugal impeller. VI.3 Angular deviation of flow at the outlet of the impeller. Corrections. |
| VII. Two dimensional theory for axial turbomachines. | VII.1 Introduction. VII.2 Two-dimensional flow through a fixed blade cascade. VII.3 Two-dimensional relative flow through the blades. VII.4 Reaction ratio. VII.5 Radial equilibrium of an axial turbomachine. |
| VIII. Viscid flow and cavitation phenomena in hydraulic turbomachines. | VIII.1 Introduction. VIII.2 Viscous effects, boundary layer and secondary flows in turbomachines. VIII.3 Friction losses and fluid leaks. VIII.4 Principles and effects of cavitation. VIII.5 Cavitation conditions. VIII.6 Similarity and cavitation. Thoma's number. |
| IX. Actual facilities. | IX.1 Introduction. IX.2 Basics of pump design. IX.3 Pumping facilities. Working point. Pumps arrangement and working point adjustment. IX.4 Selection of hydraulic turbines. Performance curves as a function of volumetric flux and rotating velocity. Fink's distributor effect. IX.5 Classification and general description of power plants, dams and reservoirs. IX.6 Pumped-storage hydroelectric plants IX.7 River flow control. Electric energy production and consumption. Automatic control of hydroelectric power plants. |

Planning

| | Class hours | Hours outside the classroom | Total hours |
|--|-------------|-----------------------------|-------------|
|--|-------------|-----------------------------|-------------|

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|------------------------------------|------|------|------|
| Laboratory practises | 5 | 0 | 5 |
| Troubleshooting and / or exercises | 18 | 39.5 | 57.5 |
| Master Session | 26.5 | 40 | 66.5 |
| Troubleshooting and / or exercises | 0 | 6 | 6 |
| Reports / memories of practice | 0 | 12 | 12 |
| Long answer tests and development | 3 | 0 | 3 |

*The information in the planning table is for guidance only and does not take into account the heterogeneity of the students.

| Methodologies | |
|------------------------------------|---|
| | Description |
| Laboratory practises | Mainly, laboratory practices will consist of experimental activities in order to clarify the theoretical concepts seen on the previous master classes. Additionally, they can also include: Simulation Solution of problems Team working |
| Troubleshooting and / or exercises | Problem and exercise solving. They will apply the concepts tackled in the lectures. It includes activities such as: Readings Seminars Solution of problems Team working Study of actual cases |
| Master Session | The basics of the theory are explained in these sessions. They are mainly comprised of lectures but can also include: Readings Bibliographic review Exercise solving Conferences Technical films Oral presentations |

| Personalized attention | |
|------------------------|--|
| Methodologies | Description |
| Master Session | Personalized attention will be given to the students during the office hours of the teacher for tutorships. Updated information concerning the schedule for the office hours will be published in <input type="checkbox"/> Faitic <input type="checkbox"/> (virtual teaching platform). Office room No. 112 of the industrial engineering school (EEI) |
| Laboratory practises | Personalized attention will be given to the students during the office hours of the teacher for tutorships. Updated information concerning the schedule for the office hours will be published in <input type="checkbox"/> Faitic <input type="checkbox"/> (virtual teaching platform). Office room No. 112 of the industrial engineering school (EEI) |

| Assessment | | | | |
|------------------------------------|--|---------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Description | Qualification | Training and Learning Results | |
| Troubleshooting and / or exercises | Resolution of proposed problems and/or exercises, that might include: - a number of weekly deliveries (no face-to-face) - face-to-face resolutions during class time LEARNING RESULTS: Comprise the basic aspects of the bases of the machines of flowed. Purchase skills envelope the process of *dimensionado of hydraulic installations. | 10 | C20 C21 C22 C23 | D1 D2 D3 D4 D5 D10 |
| Reports / memories of practice | Written report about the activities developed in the laboratory sessions, including experimental results and data analysis. LEARNING RESULTS: Comprise the basic aspects of the bases of the machines of flowed. Purchase skills envelope the process of *dimensionado of hydraulic installations. | 10 | C20 C21 C22 C23 | D1 D2 D3 D4 D5 D10 |

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|--|--|----|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Long answer tests and development | Written test that may consist of: - theoretical questions - practical questions - exercises solving - specific point to be developed | 80 | C20 C21 C22 C23 | D1 D2 D3 D4 D5 D10 |
| LEARNING RESULTS: Comprise the basic aspects of the bases of the machines of flowed. Purchase skills envelope the process of *dimensionado of hydraulic installations. | | | | |

Other comments on the Evaluation

Continuous evaluation: it represents 20% of the note. Except official indication from the center direction of the renunciation of the student to the continuous evaluation, the student follows the course in this modality.

Marks of the continuous evaluation will not be kept for the next year. Final examination: it represents the 80 % of the note of the course. If the student attends all the continuous exams and lab classes during the course but does not attend the final examination of May, the student will be considered as non presented to the course. July final exam: The final examination represents 80% of the note, being the remaining 20% evaluated with the marks obtained from the continuous evaluation

Calendar of exams:

- End of Career: 19/09/2017
- Ordinary call 2º period: 31/05/2018
- Extraordinary call Julio: 03/07/2018

This information can verify /consult of up to date form in the page web of the centre:

<http://minasyenergia.uvigo.es/es/docencia/examenes>

Sources of information

Basic Bibliography

- Round, George F., **Incompressible Flow Turbomachines. Design, Selection, Applications, and Theory**, 1ª ed., Elsevier - Gulf Professional Publishing, 2004
- Agüera Soriano, José, **Mecánica de fluidos incompresibles y turbomáquinas hidráulicas**, 5ª ed., Editorial Ciencia 3, S.L., 2002
- Mataix Plana, Claudio, **Mecánica de fluidos y máquinas hidráulicas**, 2ª ed., Ediciones del castillo, S.A., 1986
- Hussian, Z. and Abdullah, Z. and Alimuddin, Z., **Basic Fluid Mechanics and Hydraulic Machines**, 1ª ed., CRC Press, 2009
- Modi, P. N. and Seth, S. M., **Hydraulics and Fluid Mechanics Including Hydraulic Machines (In SI Units)**, 15ª ed., Standard Book House, 2004

Complementary Bibliography

- Mataix Plana, Claudio, **Turbomáquinas hidráulicas**, 2ª ed., ICAI, 2009
- Girdhar, P. and Moniz, O., **Practical Centrifugal Pumps. Design, Operation and Maintenance**, 1ª ed., Elsevier - Newnes, 2005
- Hernandez Krahe, Jose Maria, **Mecánica de Fluidos y Máquinas Hidráulicas/Unidades Didácticas V y VI**, 1ª ed., UNED, 1995
- Kothandaraman, C. P. and Rudramoorthy, R., **Fluid Mechanics and Machinery**, 2ª ed., New Age International (P) Ltd., Publishers, 2007
- Vasandani, V. P., **Theory and Design of Hydraulic Machines Including Basic Fluid Mechanics**, 11ª ed., Khanna Publishers, 2010
- Gülich, Johann F., **Centrifugal Pumps**, 3ª ed., Springer, 2014
- Kumar, P., **Hydraulic Machines: Fundamentals of Hydraulic Power Systems**, 1ª ed., CRC Press, 2012
- Bansal, R. K., **A Textbook of Fluid Mechanics and Hydraulic Machines (in SI units)**, 1ª ed., Laxmi Publications, 2005
- Gupta, S. C., **Fluid Mechanics and Hydraulic Machines**, 1ª ed., Pearson Education Canada, 2006
- Patra, K. C., **Engineering Fluid Mechanics and Hydraulic Machines**, 1ª ed., Alpha Science Intl Ltd, 2012
- de Lamadrid Martínez, Abelardo, **Máquinas hidráulicas. Turbinas Pelton. Bombas centrífugas**, 1ª ed., Servicio de Publicaciones, ETSII - UPM, 1986

Recommendations

Subjects that it is recommended to have taken before

Fluid mechanics/V09G290V01305

