# Universida<sub>de</sub>Vigo

Subject Guide 2020 / 2021

| IDENTIFYIN  | G DATA  |                    |                    |                 |
|-------------|---|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------|
|             | pasture management                                  |                    |                    |                 |
| Subject     | Forest and pasture                                  |                    |                    |                 |
| •           | management  |                    |                    |                 |
| Code        | P03G370V01704                                       |                    |                    |                 |
| Study       | (*)Grao en  |                    |                    |                 |
| programme   | Enxeñaría Forestal                                  |                    |                    |                 |
| Descriptors | ECTS Credits  | Choose             | Year               | Quadmester      |
|             | 6   | Optional           | 4th                | 1st             |
| Teaching    | Spanish   |                    |                    |                 |
| language    | Galician  |                    |                    |                 |
| Department  |   |                    |                    |                 |
| Coordinator | Valero Gutiérrez del Olmo, Enrique María            |                    |                    |                 |
| Lecturers   | Valero Gutiérrez del Olmo, Enrique María            |                    |                    |                 |
| E-mail      | evalero@uvigo.es                                    |                    |                    |                 |
| Web         | http://http://webs.uvigo.es/mchamorro/              | <u> </u>           | ·                  |                 |
| General     | (*)Coñecer as bases ecolóxicas que rexen o funcion  | namento natural d  | os diversos siste  | mas pastorais e |
| description | silvopastorais. Analizar a estructura, manexo e xes | tión dos devandito | os sistemas silvoj | pastorais       |

# Competencies

## Code

- B1 Ability to understand the biological, chemical, physical, mathematical and representation systems necessary for the development of professional activity, as well as to identify the different biotic and physical elements of the forest environment and renewable natural resources susceptible to protection, conservation and exploitations in the forest area.
- B11 Ability to characterize the anatomical and technological properties of wood and non-timber forest raw materials, as well as the technologies and industries of these raw materials.
- C8 Knowledge of the bases and biological foundations of the plant field in engineering.
- C15 Ability to know, understand and use the principles of: forest botany.
- C17 Ability to know, understand and use the principles of silviculture.
- C27 Ability to know, understand and use the principles of: prevention and fight against forest fires.
- C35 Ability to know, understand and use the principles of: pasciculture and agroforestry systems.
- D5 Capacity for information management, analysis and synthesis
- D6 Organization and planning capacity
- Ability to solve problems, critical reasoning and decision making

| Learning outcomes                  |                       |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Expected results from this subject | Training and Learning |
|                                    | Recults               |

| 2R. 2018 Knowledge and understanding of the disciplines of engineering of the his speciality, to B1 the necessary level to purchase the rest of the competitions of the qualifications, including notions B11 of the last advances.  3R. 2018 Be conscious of the multidisciplinary context of the engineering.  4R. 2018 Capacity to #analyze products, processes and complex systems in the his field of study; choose and apply analytical methods, of calculation and experimental *relevantes of form | C8<br>C15<br>C17<br>C27<br>C35 | D5<br>D6<br>D8 |
|--|--------------------------------|----------------|
|  |                                |                |
| *relevante and interpret correctly the results of these analyses.  |                                |                |

5R. 2018 Capacity to identify, formulate and resolve problems of engineering in the his speciality; choose and apply analytical methods, of calculation and experiments properly established; Recognize the importance of the social restrictions, of health and security, environmental, economic and industrial.

6R. 2018 Capacity to project, design and develop complex products (pieces, component, products finished, etc.), processes and systems of the his speciality, that fulfil the requirements established, including the knowledge of the social aspects, of health and environmental security, economic and industrial; as well as select and apply methods of appropriate project.

7R. 2018 Capacity of the project using any knowledges advanced of the his speciality in engineering.

8R. 2018 Capacity to realize bibliographic researches, consult and use databases and other sources of information with discretion, to realize @simulación and analysis with the objective to realize investigations on technical subjects of the his speciality.

9R. 2018 Capacity to consult and apply codes of good practices and security of the his speciality. 10R. 2018 Capacity and capacity to project and realize experimental investigations, interpret results and obtain conclusions in the his field of study.

11R. 2018 Understanding of the techniques and methods of analysis, project and applicable investigation and his limitations within the scope of the his speciality.

12R. 2018 practical Competition to resolve complex problems, realize complex projects of engineering and realize specific investigations stop his speciality.

13R. 2018 Knowledge of the application of materials, teams and tools, technological processes and of engineering and his limitations within the scope of the his speciality.

14R. 2018 Capacity to apply norms of engineering in the his speciality.

15R. 2018 Knowledge of the social implications, of health and security, environmental, economic and @industrial of the practice in engineering.

16R. 2018 general Ideas on economic questions, organisational and of management (how management of projects, management of risks and change) in the industrial and entrepreneurial context.

17R. 2018 Capacity to collect and interpret data and handle complex concepts inside the his speciality, to issue judgements that involve a reflection on ethical and social questions

18R. 2018 Capacity to manage activities or technical projects or complex professionals of the his speciality, assuming the responsibility of the takes of decisions.

19R. 2018 Capacity to communicate of effective way information, ideas, problems and solutions in the field of the engineering and with the society in general.

| Contents  |  |
|---|--|
| Topic   |  |
| INTRODUCTION TO PASTORING SYSTEMS. CONDITIONING AND IMPROVEMENT OF PASTURES | SUBJECT 1: General silvipastoral concepts. Basic pastoral management.  |
|   | SUBJECT 2: The vegetal component of the grazing system. Pastoral classification systems  |
|   | SUBJECT 3: Packaging and improvement of pastures. I Rozas. The burning. Enclosures.  |
|   | SUBJECT 4: Packaging and improved pastures II: Limestone amendments. Fertilization. Irrigation and drainage.                   |
| PASTURE USE. PASCICOLOGICAL SPECIES   | SUBJECT 5: Basic concepts: grazing. Sega. Nutritional value: Quantity. Bromatoloxico value and palatability.                   |
|   | SUBJECT 6: Management of grazing systems and livestock. The quantification of production and storage                           |
|   | SUBJECT 7: Control of livestock density. Grazing and control of plant fuels. Masses of trees and pastures. Ecological effects. |
|   | SUBJECT 8: Classification of silvopastoral systems.  |
|   | SUBJECT 9: Main pasture species.   |

SUBJECT 1P: recognition of plant species of the main genera of grasses and legumes of pastoral interest.

SUBJECT 2P: Description of species of pastoral interest using transparencies and slides.

SUBJECT 3P: Classification of plant species with taxonomic keys.

| Planning                                |                  |                             |             |
|---|------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|
|   | Class hours      | Hours outside the classroom | Total hours |
| Mentored work                           | 10               | 25                          | 35          |
| Studies excursion                       | 25               | 10                          | 35          |
| Lecturing                               | 40               | 35                          | 75          |
| Objective questions exam                | 3                | 0                           | 3           |
| Report of practices, practicum and exte | rnal practices 1 | 0                           | 1           |
| Systematic observation                  | 1                | 0                           | 1           |

<sup>\*</sup>The information in the planning table is for guidance only and does not take into account the heterogeneity of the students.

| Methodologies     |   |
|-------------------|---|
|                   | Description   |
| Mentored work     | 1. Formulation and resolution of exercises on real situations.  |
|                   | 2. Simulation of management over the territory.   |
|                   | To make a herbarium with the main purpose of the herbarium is to serve to study the main grasses and legumes of our environment |
| Studies excursion | Collect and identify grasses and legumes.   |
| Lecturing         | Identify Grasses and legumes of silvopastoral interest  |

| Methodologies            | Description |
|--------------------------|-------------|
| Lecturing                | ·           |
| Mentored work            | ·           |
| Studies excursion        | -           |
| Tests                    | Description |
| Objective questions exam |             |
|                          |             |

| Assessment               |  |               |                                     |
|--------------------------|--|---------------|-------------------------------------|
|                          | Description  | Qualification | Training and<br>Learning<br>Results |
| Mentored work            | (*)(*) Confeción dun Herbario  | 10            |                                     |
| Studies excursion        | (*)(*) Recoñocemento e identificacion en campo de especies de interese pascicola | 10            |                                     |
| Lecturing                | (*) (*) Recoñocemento de especies pascicolas                                     | 10            |                                     |
| Objective questions exam | (*)Recoñocer os coñecementos adquiridos  | 70            |                                     |

## Other comments on the Evaluation

| Sources of information | n |
|------------------------|---|
|------------------------|---|

**Basic Bibliography** 

Complementary Bibliography

SAN MIGUEL, A., Pastizales Naturales Españoles,

RIGUEIRO, A., Pastoreo controlado en los bosques gallegos,

SAN MIGUEL, A, La dehesa Española,

ETIENNE, M., Western European Silvopastoral Systems,

GONZALEZ HERNANDEZ,P, Estudio de las formaciones arboladas y arbustivas como base para su aprovechamiento cinegético, Tesis doctoral inédita,

RIGUEIRO,A, La utilización del ganado en el monte arbolado gallego, un paso hacia el uso integral del monte, En:Estudios sobre prevención y efectos ecológicos de los incendios forestales,61-78,

MONTOYA, J. M., Pastoralismo Mediterráneo,

SILVA,F.J, Prácticas agroforestales en pinares y eucaliptales atlánticos,

## Recommendations

## Subjects that continue the syllabus

Biology: Plant Biology/P03G370V01201 Forestry Ecology/P03G370V01402

## Subjects that are recommended to be taken simultaneously

Forestry/P03G370V01401

Forest management/P03G370V01605

#### Subjects that it is recommended to have taken before

Botany/P03G370V01303 Edaphology/P03G370V01302

## Contingency plan

## **Description**

=== EXCEPTIONAL PLANNING ===

Given the uncertain and unpredictable evolution of the health alert caused by COVID-19, the University of Vigo establishes an extraordinary planning that will be activated when the administrations and the institution itself determine it, considering safety, health and responsibility criteria both in distance and blended learning. These already planned measures guarantee, at the required time, the development of teaching in a more agile and effective way, as it is known in advance (or well in advance) by the students and teachers through the standardized tool.

#### === ADAPTATION OF THE METHODOLOGIES ===

\* Teaching on line

Use of institutional on-line teaching platform Campus Remoto in a synchronous way for the theoretical classes including basics, foundations, as well as general guidelines for resolution of problems and practical cases. Specific didactic materials adapted for on line teaching will be prepared e.g. Video or presentations, graphic resources, software, etc. All the resources will be available through FAITIC platform.

\* Mechanism face-to-face of attention to the students (tutorials)

Personalized attention. Communication by email or another on-line tool. Tutorials via Campus Remoto platform.

=== ADAPTATION OF The EVALUATION ===

On-line tests and tasks via Campus Remoto and Faitic. The weight of the tests will be maintained as they are described in the main guide.