



## IDENTIFYING DATA

### Forest Fires

Subject	Forest Fires			
Code	P03G370V01802			
Study programme	Grado en Ingeniería Forestal			
Descriptors	ECTS Credits	Choose	Year	Quadmester
	6	Optional	4th	2nd
Teaching language	#EnglishFriendly Spanish Galician			
Department				
Coordinator	Fernández Alonso, José María			
Lecturers	Fernández Alonso, José María			
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Web				
General description	Technicians of prevention *and extinction of forest *fires. : English Friendly subject: International students may request from the teachers: a) resources and bibliographic references in English, b) tutoring sessions in English, c) exams and assessments in English.			

## Training and Learning Results

Code	
B1	Ability to understand the biological, chemical, physical, mathematical and representation systems necessary for the development of professional activity, as well as to identify the different biotic and physical elements of the forest environment and renewable natural resources susceptible to protection, conservation and exploitations in the forest area.
B3	Knowledge of degradation processes that affect forest systems and resources (pollution, pests and diseases, fires, etc.) and capacity for the use of forest environment protection techniques, forest hydrological restoration and biodiversity conservation .
B13	Ability to design, direct, elaborate, implement and interpret projects and plans, as well as to write technical reports, recognition reports, assessments, appraisals and appraisals.
C9	Ability to know, understand and use the principles of: forestry hydraulics; hydrology and hydrological-forest restoration.
C27	Ability to know, understand and use the principles of: prevention and fight against forest fires.
D4	Sustainability and environmental commitment
D7	Skill in the use of IT tools and ICTs.
D8	Ability to solve problems, critical reasoning and decision making

## Expected results from this subject

Expected results from this subject	Training and Learning Results
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2R. 2018 Knowledge and understanding of the disciplines of engineering of the his speciality, to the necessary level to purchase the rest of the competitions of the qualifications, including notions of the last advances.	B1 B3 B13	C9 C27	D4 D7 D8
3R. 2018 Be conscious of the multidisciplinary context of the engineering.			
4R. 2018 Capacity to #analyze products, processes and complex systems in the his field of study; choose and apply analytical methods, of calculation and experimental *relevantes of form *relevante and interpret correctly the results of these analyses.			
6R. 2018 Capacity to project, design and develop complex products (pieces, component, products finished, etc.), processes and systems of the his speciality, that fulfil the requirements established, including the knowledge of the social aspects, of health and environmental security, economic and industrial; as well as select and apply methods of appropriate project.			
7R. 2018 Capacity of the project using any knowledges advanced of the his speciality in engineering.			
8R. 2018 Capacity to realize bibliographic researches, consult and use databases and other sources of information with discretion, to realize @simulación and analysis with the objective to realize investigations on technical subjects of the his speciality.			
10R. 2018 Capacity and capacity to project and realize experimental investigations, interpret results and obtain conclusions in the his field of study.			
11R. 2018 Understanding of the techniques and methods of analysis, project and applicable investigation and his limitations within the scope of the his speciality.			
12R. 2018 practical Competition to resolve complex problems, realize complex projects of engineering and realize specific investigations stop his speciality.			
13R. 2018 Knowledge of the application of materials, teams and tools, technological processes and of engineering and his limitations within the scope of the his speciality.			
17R. 2018 Capacity to collect and interpret data and handle complex concepts inside the his speciality, to issue judgements that involve a reflection on ethical and social questions			
18R. 2018 Capacity to manage activities or technical projects or complex professionals of the his speciality, assuming the responsibility of the takes of decisions.			
19R. 2018 Capacity to communicate of effective way information, ideas, problems and solutions in the field of the engineering and with the society in general.			
20R. 2018 Capacity to work effectively in national and international contexts, individually and in team, and cooperate with the engineers and people of other disciplines.			
21R. 2018 Capacity to recognize the need of a continuous training and realize this activity of independent way during his professional life.			
22R. 2018 Capacity to be to the day of the scientific and technological news.			

## Contents

### Topic

1. Forest fires.	Definition. General characteristics. Causality. Socioeconomic implications. Statistics. Repercussion throughout the world, the Mediterranean and Spain.
2. Flammability and combustibility.	Heat transfer. Phases of combustion in case of fire. The temperature during forest fires.
3 forest fuels.	Typology. The physical-chemical behavior with influence in the world. Models of fuel.
4 Influence of meteorological and topographic factors on the spread of fire.	Relative humidity and temperature. Precipitation. Winds. Heat inversion. Electric storms. Atmospheric stability.
5 Variables of basic behavior of forest fires.	Empirical physical and empirical models of propagation. Prediction systems. The dynamics of high intensity fires. The factors they cause. Fires of glasses. Fires of points.
6 Fire Prevention.	Analysis of the causes. Determining sites. The educational legislation. Coercive work. The rates of fire hazard. Spanish system. Systems from America, Canada and Australia.
7 Preventive forestry. Activities related to forest fires.	Influence of problems in the planning of forest fires. Firewall and firewall areas. Preventive forestry techniques. Amendments arborea vegetation. Scrub fuel control techniques. The prescribed burning schedule. Ignition techniques. Execution. Evaluation.
8 Organization of a permanent fire protection structure.	Operations. Extinction techniques. Basic principles. Lines.Lineas control lines. Direct attack The indirect attack.
9. Hand tools and equipment for security personnel.	Means of aerial combat in it fires. Characteristics general types, advantages and use limitaci3ns.El auga.Retardantes: types, effects and applications.

10 Influence of forest fires on ecosystems.	Adaptations of vegetation fires. Fire regimes. Post-secondary world. Impact of fire on the ground. Erosive effects of forest fires. Change the fire hydrologicos.Repelencia after the infiltration of water. Changes in the PTO.
11 Restoration of burned areas.	Actions to control erosion. Revegetación: Techniques, spices, advantages and limitations

### Planning

	Class hours	Hours outside the classroom	Total hours
Laboratory practical	10	20	30
Lecturing	30	30	60
Practices through ICT	6	6	12
Autonomous problem solving	2	20	22
Studies excursion	6	6	12
Problem and/or exercise solving	1	3	4
Problem and/or exercise solving	5	5	10

\*The information in the planning table is for guidance only and does not take into account the heterogeneity of the students.

### Methodologies

	Description
Laboratory practical	Resolution of practical cases by students with educational orientation and the use of specific laboratory of materials and equipment
Lecturing	Exposition of the content of the subject, the theoretical bases and / or guidelines for the realization of A work, the exercise or project to be developed by students
Practices through ICT	Practices in computer classrooms Present practice in computer rooms to solve practical assumptions of students with the orientation and use of specific programs and resources of the teaching team
Autonomous problem solving	Problem solving and / or autonomous problem solving exercises that students must solve in a personalized way outside the class throughout the course
Studies excursion	Practical exercise management tools and fire fighting equipment

All competences are type A, which they learn in all methodologies

### Personalized assistance

Methodologies	Description
Laboratory practical	
Lecturing	
Practices through ICT	
Studies excursion	
Autonomous problem solving	
Tests	Description
Problem and/or exercise solving	
Problem and/or exercise solving	

### Assessment

	Description	Qualification	Training and Learning Results
Autonomous problem solving	*Approach of problems that he student has to resolve of personalised form *out of class to *the wide of him course	40	C27 D7
Problem and/or exercise solving	*Approach of questions of *brief answer that he student has to resolve in class in him act of evaluation	40	C27
Problem and/or exercise solving	*Approach of problems that he student has to resolve in class in him act of evaluation	20	C27

### Other comments on the Evaluation

All wools competitions are of type To \*and evaluate \* of conjoint \*form \*\*segun \*the \*procedures described previously.

### Sources of information

### Basic Bibliography

Juli G. Pausas, **¿QUÉ SABEMOS DE...? Incendios forestales**, CSIC e Catarata, 2012

Vega, J.A. e outros, **Acciones urgentes contra la erosión en áreas forestales quemadas. Guía para su planificación en Galicia. Xunta de Galicia**, 1, FuegoRed, 2013

Ricardo Vélez Muñoz, **LA DEFENSA CONTRA INCENDIOS FORESTALES. FUNDAMENTOS Y EXPERIENCIAS**, 5, MCGRAW-HILL, 2009

Stephen J. Pyne e outros, **Introduction to Wildland Fire: Fire Management in the United States**, 2, John Wiley & Sons Inc, 1996

Rego, F. C., Morgan, P., Fernandes, P., & Hoffman, C., **Fire science: from chemistry to landscape management**, Springer Nature, 2021

### Complementary Bibliography

Arellano, S. e outros, **Foto-Guía de combustibles forestales de Galicia. Versión I**, 1, Andavira, 2016

J.A. Vega, **Manual de queimas prescritas para matogueiras de Galicia**, 1, CMA- Xunta de Galicia, 2001

### Recommendations

#### Subjects that it is recommended to have taken before

Physics: Physics I/P03G370V01102

Physics: Physics II/P03G370V01202

Edaphology/P03G370V01302

Forestry/P03G370V01401