Universida_{de}Vigo

Subject Guide 2022 / 2023

IDENTIFYIN	<u> </u>			
(*)Física: Fí				
Subject	(*)Física: Física I			
Code	V12G350V01102			
Study	Grado en			
programme	Ingeniería en			
	Química Industrial			
Descriptors	ECTS Credits	Choose	Year	Quadmester
	6	Basic education	1st	1st
Teaching	Spanish			
language	Galician			
Department				
Coordinator	Lusquiños Rodríguez, Fernando			
Lecturers	Blanco García, Jesús			
	Boutinguiza Larosi, Mohamed			
	Lusquiños Rodríguez, Fernando			
	Paredes Galán, Ángel			
	Pérez Rodríguez, Martín			
	Ribas Pérez, Fernando Agustín			
	Roson Porto, Gabriel			
	Serra Rodríguez, Julia Asunción			
	Soto Costas, Ramón Francisco			
	Souto Torres, Carlos Alberto			
	Trillo Yáñez, María Cristina			
	Varela Benvenuto, Ramiro Alberto			
E-mail	flusqui@uvigo.es			
Web	http://moovi.uvigo.gal/			
General description	(*)Física do primeiro curso das Enxeñarías da rama Inc	dustrial		

Skills

Code

- B3 CG3 Knowledge in basic and technological subjects that will enable students to learn new methods and theories, and provide them the versatility to adapt to new situations.
- CE2 Understanding and mastering the basics of the general laws of mechanics, thermodynamics, waves and electromagnetic fields, as well as their application for solving engineering problems.
- D2 CT2 Problems resolution.
- D9 CT9 Apply knowledge.
- D10 CT10 Self learning and work.

Expected results from this subject Trai		Training and Learning	
		Res	sults
(*)FB2a. Comprensión y dominio de los conceptos básicos sobre las leyes generales de la mecánica y campos y ondas y su aplicación para la resolución de problemas propios de la ingeniería.	вВЗ	C2	
(*)CG3. Conocimiento en materias básicas y tecnológicas, que les capacite para el aprendizaje de nuevos métodos y teorías, y les dote de versatilidad para adaptarse a nuevas situaciones.	-	C2	
(*)CS2. Aprendizaje y trabajo autónomos.	В3	C2	D9 D10
New	В3	C2	D2 D9 D10

Contents

Topic	
1 UNITS, PHYSICAL AMOUNTS AND VECTORS	1.1 The nature of Physics.
	1.2 Consistency and conversions of units.
	1.3 Uncertainty and significant figures.
	1.4 Estimates and orders of magnitude.
	1.5 Vectors and sum of vectors.
	1.6 Vector components.
	1.7 Unitary vectors.
	1.8 Vector products.
2. CINEMATIC OF THE POINT	1.9 Sliding Vectors
2 CINEMATIC OF THE POINT	2.1 Vectors of position, speed and acceleration. Half and instantaneous values
	2.2 Vectors angular speed and angular acceleration. Half and
	instantaneous values.
	2.3 Relation between linear cinematic magnitudes and angular
	2.4 Intrinsic components.
	2.5 Study of simple movements: *mov. Rectilinear, *mov. Circulate, shot
	*oblicuo
	2.6 Expressions of cinematic magnitudes in coordinates *cartesianas and
	polar
3 LAWS OF THE MOVEMENT OF NEWTON	3.1 Strength and interactions.
	3.2 First law of Newton. Systems of inertial and non inertial references
	3.3 Second law of Newton.
	3.4 Mass and weight.
	3.5 Third law of Newton.
	3.6 Quantity of movement. Mechanical impulse. Angular moment.
4 WORK AND KINETIC ENERGY	3.7 Strengths of contact: active, of *ligadura.
4 WORK AND KINETIC ENERGY	4.1 Work realized by a Force. Power. 4.2 Kinetic Energy.
	4.3 Conservative Forces
	4.4 Elastic potential energy.
	4.5 Potential energy in the gravitatory field.
	4.6 Mechanical energy.
	4.7 Strength and potential energy.
	4.8 Principle of conservation of the mechanical energy.
5 KINEMATICS OF SYSTEM OF POINTS	5.1 Points system.
	5.2 Rigid solid.
	5.3 Translation movement.
	5.4 Movement of rotation around a fixed axis.
	5.5 General movement.
	5.6 Instant center of rotation. 5.7 Rolling motion.
	5.8 Relative movement.
6 DYNAMICS OF THE SYSTEMS OF PARTICLES	6.1 Systems of particles. Inner and exterior strengths.
o. Divanies of the statens of factices	6.2 Center of masses of the system. Movement of the c.o.m.
	6.3 Equations of the movement of a system of particles.
	6.4 Linear moment. Theorem Of conservation.
	6.5 Angular moment of a system of particles. Theorem Of conservation.
	6.6 Work and power.
	6.7 Potential energy and kinetics of a system of particles.
	6.8 Theorem Of the energy of a system of particles.
	6.9 Crashes.
7 DYNAMICS OF THE RIGID SOLID	7.1 Rotation of a rigid solid around a fixed axis.
	7.2 Moments and products of inertia.
	7.3 Calculation of moments of inertia. 7.4 Steiner's theorem.
	7.5 Moment of a force and pair of forces.
	7.6 Equations of the general movement of the rigid solid.
	7.7 Kinetic energy in the general movement of the rigid solid.
	7.8Work in the general movement of the rigid solid.
	7.9 Angular moment of a rigid solid. Conservation theorem.
8 STATIC	8.1 Balance of rigid solids.
	8.2 Center of gravity.
	8.3 Stability.
	8.4 Degrees of freedom and ligatures

9 PERIODIC MOVEMENT	 9.1 Description of the oscillation. 9.2 Simple harmonic movement. 9.3 Energy in the simple harmonic movement. 9.4 Applications of simple harmonic movement. 9.5 The simple pendulum. 9.6 The physical pendulum. 9.7 Damped oscillations. 9.8 Forced oscillations and resonance.
10 FLUID MECHANICS	10.1 Density. 10.2 Pressure in a fluid. 10.3 Fundamental principles of Fluidostática. 10.4 Continuity equation. 10.5 Bernoulli equation.
11 MECHANICAL WAVES	11.1 Types of mechanical waves. 11.2 Periodic waves. 11.3 Mathematical description of a wave. 11.4 Speed of a transverse wave. 11.5 Energy of the wave movement. 11.6 Wave interference, boundary conditions and superposition. 11.7 Stationary waves on a string. 11.8 Normal modes of a rope.
LABORATORY	 Theory of Measurements, Errors, Graphs and Adjustments. Examples Reaction Time. Determination of the density of a body. Relative Movement. Instantaneous speed. Study of the Simple Pendulum. Experiences with a helical spring. Damped and forced oscillations. Moments of inertia. Determination of the radius of rotation of a body. Stationary waves.
LABORATORY NO STRUCTURED	1. Sessions with activities no structured (open practice) that range the theoretical contents of the practices enumerated up. The groups of students have to resolve a practical problem proposed by the professor, selecting the theoretical frame and experimental tools to obtain the solution; for this, dispondrán of basic information and guide of the professor

Planning			
	Class hours	Hours outside the classroom	Total hours
Lecturing	24.5	45	69.5
Problem solving	8	20	28
Laboratory practical	18	18	36
Objective questions exam	1	0	1
Problem and/or exercise solving	3.5	0	3.5
Essay questions exam	3	0	3
Report of practices, practicum and externa	al practices 0	9	9
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^{*}The information in the planning table is for guidance only and does not take into account the heterogeneity of the students.

Methodologies	
	Description
Lecturing	Exhibition by part of the professor of the contents on the subject object of study, theoretical bases and/or guidelines of a work, exercise or project to develop by the student.
Problem solving	Activity in which formulate problem and/or exercises related with the asignatura. The student has to develop the felicitous or correct solutions by means of the ejercitación of routines, the application of formulas or algorithms, the application of procedures of transformation of the available information and the interpretation of the results. suele Use as I complement of the lesson magistral.
Laboratory practical	Activities of application of the knowledges to concrete situations and of acquisition of basic skills and procedimentales related with the subject object of study. They develop in special spaces with equipment especializado (laboratories, classrooms informáticas, etc).

Personalized assistance			
Methodologies	Description		
Lecturing	In office hours		

Laboratory practical	in office hours
Problem solving	In office hours
Tests	Description
Objective questions exam	In office hours
Problem and/or exercise solving	In office hours
Essay questions exam	In office hours
Report of practices, practicum and external practices	In office hours

Assessment			
	Description	Qualification	on Training and Learning Results
Objective question exam	sTests for evaluating the acquired competences that include closed questions with different answer alternatives (true / false, multiple choice, pairing of elements). Students select an answer from a limited number of possibilities	. 10	B3 C2
Problem and/or exercise solving	Test in which the student must solve a series of problems and / or exercises in a time / condition established by the teacher. In this way, the student must apply the knowledge they have acquired.	40	B3 C2 D2
Essay questions exam	Competency assessment tests that include open-ended questions on a topic. Students must develop, relate, organize and present the knowledge they have on the subject in an extensive answer.	40	B3 C2
Report of practices practicum and external practices	s, Preparation of a document by the student that reflects the characteristics of the work carried out. Students must describe the tasks and procedures developed, show the results obtained or observations made, as well as the analysis and treatment of data.	10	B3 C2 D9 D10

Other comments on the Evaluation

The qualification of the continuous evaluation (which we will call EC) will have a weight of 40% of the final grade and will include both the contents of the laboratory practices (weight of 20%, which we will call ECL qualification) and of the classroom (weight of 20%, which we will call ECA qualification).

The ECA qualification will be obtained through theoretical-practical tests (they will be able to understand objective questions and / or development questions) on classroom content.

The ECL qualification will be obtained as the sum of the qualification of the Reports / memories of practices on laboratory contents.

Those students who can not follow the continuous assessment and who have been granted the rejection of the continuous assessment will have the possibility of taking a final written test to obtain a REC grade that will weigh 40% of the final grade and will include both the contents of the laboratory practices (weight of 20%, which we will call RECL rating) as classroom (weight of 20%, which we will call RECA rating).

The remaining 60% of the final grade will be obtained by completing a final exam that will consist of two parts: a theoretical part (which we will call T) that will weigh 20% of the final grade and another part of problem solving (which we will call P) that will have a weight of 40% of the final grade. The theoretical part will consist of a theoretical-practical test (objective questions and / or development questions). Those students who do not appear for the final exam will obtain a grade of not presented.

Both the final exams and those that are held on dates and / or times different from those officially set by the center, may have an exam format different from the one previously described, although the parts of the exam retain the same value in the final grade.

Final grade G of the subject for the continuous assessment modality:

$$G = ECL + ECA + T + P$$

Final grade G of the subject for the evaluation modality at the end of the semester and July (the RECL and RECA options only for students with waiver granted):

$$G = ECL (or RECL) + ECA (or RECA) + T + P.$$

To pass the subject, it is a necessary and sufficient condition to have obtained a final grade G greater than or equal to 5.

Ethical commitment: The student is expected to exhibit adequate ethical behavior. In the case of detecting unethical behavior (copying, plagiarism, unauthorized use of electronic devices, etc.), the student will be considered not to meet the necessary requirements to pass the subject. In this case, the overall grade in the current academic year will be suspended (0.0).

The use of any electronic device during the evaluation tests will not be allowed unless expressly authorized. The fact of introducing an electronic device not authorized in the exam room will be considered a reason for not passing the subject in this academic year and the overall rating will be suspended (0,0).

Sources of information

Basic Bibliography

1. Young H.D., Freedman R.A., Física Universitaria, V1, 13ª Ed., Pearson,

Complementary Bibliography

- 2. Tipler P., Mosca G., **Física para la ciencia y la tecnología, V1**, 5ª Ed., Reverté,
- 3. Serway R. A., **Física para ciencias e ingeniería, V1**, 7º Ed., Thomson,
- 4. Juana Sardón, José María de, **Física general, V1**, 2º Ed., Pearson Prentice-Hall,
- 5. Bronshtein, I. Semendiaev, K., Handbook of Mathematics, 5ª Ed., Springer Berlín,
- 6. Jou Mirabent, D., Pérez García, C., Llebot Rabagliati, J.E., **Física para ciencias de la vida**, 2ª Ed., McGraw Hill Interamericana de España S.L.,
- 7. Cussó Pérez, F., López Martínez, C., Villar Lázaro, R., **Fundamentos Físicos de los Procesos Biológicos**, 1ª Ed, ECU, 8. Cussó Pérez, F., López Martínez, C., Villar Lázaro, R., **Fundamentos Físicos de los Procesos Biológicos, Volumen II**, 1ª Ed, ECU,
- 9. Villar Lázaro R., López Martínez, C., Cussó Pérez, F., **Fundamentos Físicos de los Procesos Biológicos, Volumen III**, 1ª Ed, ECU,

10en. Villars, F., Benedek, G.b., **Physics with Illustrative Examples from Medicine and Biology**, 2ª Ed., AIP Press/Springer-Verlag,

Recommendations

Other comments

Recommendations:

- 1. Basic knowledge acquired in the subjects of Physics and Mathematics in previous courses.
- 2. Capacity for written and oral comprehension.
- 3. Abstraction capacity, basic calculation and synthesis of information.
- 4. Skills for group work and group communication.

In case of discrepancy between versions, the Spanish version of this guide will prevail.