



## IDENTIFYING DATA

### Thermodynamics and heat transfer

Subject	Thermodynamics and heat transfer			
Code	V12G380V01302			
Study programme	Grado en Ingeniería Mecánica			
Descriptors	ECTS Credits	Choose	Year	Quadmester
	6	Mandatory	2nd	1st
Teaching language	Spanish			
Department				
Coordinator	Sieres Atienza, Jaime Santos Navarro, José Manuel			
Lecturers	Pequeño Aboy, Horacio Román Espiñeira, Miguel Ángel Santos Navarro, José Manuel Sieres Atienza, Jaime Vidal López, Antonio José			
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General description	<p>Thermodynamics studies the energy, its transformations and the relationships among the properties of substances. Therefore, its knowledge is of primary importance for the analysis, design and construction of any thermal machine or equipment; and, in general, for the industrial applications of thermal engineering. On the other hand, it is interesting to know the mechanisms for energy transfer, mainly due to the existence of a temperature difference, with a focus in the three modes of heat transfer and the mathematical models that allow calculating the heat transfer rate. At the end of the course, students are expected to be able to properly state and solve heat transfer engineering problems.</p>			

## Skills

Code	
B4	CG4 Ability to solve problems with initiative, decision making, creativity, critical thinking and the ability to communicate and transmit knowledge and skills in the field of industrial engineering in Mechanical specialty.
B5	CG5 Knowledge to carry out measurements, calculations, assessments, appraisals, surveys, studies, reports, work plans and other similar works.
B6	CG6 Capacity for handling specifications, regulations and mandatory standards.
B7	CG7 Ability to analyze and assess the social and environmental impact of the technical solutions.
B11	CG11 Knowledge, understanding and ability to apply the necessary legislation in the exercise of the profession of Industrial Technical Engineer.
C7	CE7 Knowledge of applied thermodynamics and heat transfer. Basic principles and their application to solving engineering problems.
D2	CT2 Problems resolution.
D7	CT7 Ability to organize and plan.
D9	CT9 Apply knowledge.
D10	CT10 Self learning and work.
D17	CT17 Working as a team.

## Learning outcomes

Expected results from this subject	Training and Learning Results
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Know and understand the Laws of Thermodynamics, the modes of heat transfer and the relations to calculate heat transfer rates	B4 B5 B6 B7	C7	D2 D7 D9 D10 D17
Know and understand the basic notions of the physics involved in the different modes of heat transfer	B5 B6 B7 B11	C7	D2 D7 D9 D10 D17
Identify the relevant heat transfer mechanisms involved in any heat transfer engineering application	B4 B6 B7 B11	C7	D2 D7 D9 D10 D17
Analyze thermal systems operation, such as heat pumps, refrigeration systems or power systems. Know the main components of these kinds of systems and the thermodynamic cycles used to model them	B4 B5 B6 B7 B11	C7	D2 D7 D9 D17

## Contents

### Topic

REVIEW OF THE FIRST And SECOND LAW OF THE THERMODYNAMICS

PROPERTIES OF PURE SUBSTANCES: TABLES And DIAGRAMS OF PROPERTIES

ANALYSIS OF OPEN SYSTEMS ACCORDING TO THE FIRST And SECOND LAW OF THE THERMODYNAMICS

APPLICATIONS OF THE ENGINEERING THERMODYNAMIC: POWER CYCLES And REFRIGERATION CYCLES

BASICS CONCEPTS And FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLES OF THE HEAT TRANSFER

HEAT TRANSFER BY CONDUCTION. ONE-DIMENSIONAL, STEADY-STATE HEAT FLOW

HEAT TRANSFER BY CONVECTION: FUNDAMENTALS And CORRELATIONS FOR CONVECTION HEAT TRANSFER COEFFICIENTS

HEAT TRANSFER BY RADIATION: FUNDAMENTALS. THERMAL RADIATION

INDUSTRIAL APPLICATIONS: HEAT EXCHANGERS

## Planning

	Class hours	Hours outside the classroom	Total hours
Lecturing	32.5	65	97.5
Laboratory practical	6	0	6
Autonomous problem solving	0	18.5	18.5
Problem solving	12	12	24
Problem and/or exercise solving	0	3	3
Objective questions exam	1	0	1

\*The information in the planning table is for guidance only and does not take into account the heterogeneity of the students.

## Methodologies

	Description
Lecturing	Lectures introduction of the contents of the matter object of study
Laboratory practical	Real processes experimentations in the laboratory which complement the contents covered in the course.
Autonomous problem solving	Troubleshooting and / or exercises related to the subject that the student take place by consulting the literature
Problem solving	Troubleshooting and / or exercises related to the subject that the student take place in the classroom and/or laboratory. Examples of simple application of the contents studied as well as practical examples will be solved. The methodology will be focused on explaining how to solve the problems rather than on the determining the final numerical solution.

## Personalized assistance

Methodologies	Description
Lecturing	Students' questions or doubts about any of the course contents will be solved during the instructor's office hours
Laboratory practical	Students' questions or doubts about any of the course contents will be solved during the instructor's office hours
Problem solving	Students' questions or doubts about any of the course contents will be solved during the instructor's office hours

## Assessment

	Description	Qualification	Training and Learning Results		
Problem and/or exercise solving	Final written exam where students should solve lengthy response problems or exercises or theoretical questions about the course content. The exam duration and conditions will be established by the course teachers.	80	B4	C7	D2
			B5		D7
			B6		D9
			B7		D10
	Students should develop, relate, justify and present their knowledge and results including appropriate explanations.				
	This exam will be take place in the dates fixed by the educational organisation of the centre				
	Learning outcomes: know, understand and apply the principles and foundations of applied thermodynamics and heat transfer, including appropriate explanations to proposed solutions.				
Objective questions exam	Throughout the semester several tests will be performed.	20	B6	C7	D2
					D7
	The corresponding note will be based on short-answer written essays or tests.				D9
					D10
	This note will correspond with the denomination of Continuous Evaluation				

## Other comments on the Evaluation

There are two evaluation modes that can be followed in order to pass this subject:

### A) *Continuous Evaluation Mode*

The final qualification (CF) of the student is determined by adding the points obtained in the final exam (EF) and those obtained by Continuous Evaluation (EC).

Each new enrollment in the course involves resetting the ratings in the continuous evaluation activities obtained in previous courses.

According to the Continuous Assessment Regulations, those students subject to the continuous evaluation mode that take part in any assessable activity included in the Subject Guide, will be considered as "presented" and will be taken into account for the final qualification of the course.

To carry out the different tests considered in the continuous evaluation mode (along the course) students are not allowed to use any kind of equation sheet or complementary document, neither a calculator.

These tests may be carried out during any of the course session hours (during classroom, problems or laboratory sessions) without previous notice.

The points achieved by continuous assessment will be valid in the first and the second calls/editions of the course.

### B) *Non-continuous Evaluation Mode*

Those students that have renounced to be evaluated during the course (Continuous Evaluation) using the official procedure established by the Center, will be evaluated in the official dates set in the two calls/editions (same day and time) by a specific assessment.

This specific assessment will take into account all contents (theory, problems and laboratory practices) of the course, and will account for 100% of the maximum score. It will take place as follows:

1.- Written exam (EF), with a weight of 80% of the final qualification, identical to the final exam of all other students that follow the continuous evaluation mode.

2.- A Specific test (EC) , with a weight of 20% of the final qualification. This specific test will include both the contents of laboratory practice and the contents covered during the master sessions of the course. No supporting material will be allowed such as any kind of equation sheet, complementary document, or even a calculator. Any evidence about this specific test will be considered as assessable and it will imply that the student is not eligible for repeating this specific test.

The following qualification criteria apply to the two evaluation modes.

#### Qualification criteria:

A minimum number of points in the final exam is not required to take into account the points obtained during the course (Continuous Evaluation). In any case, it is necessary to obtain a final qualification greater or equal than 5 points in order to pass the subject.

In the solutions proposed in the final exam, the students will have to justify or argue all the results that propose. The procedure used by the students during the solution of the different problems will also be taken into account.

None of the results obtained by the student will be "understood" by default.

The First Call/Edition: the final qualification is calculated as

$$CF = 0.2 \cdot EC + 0.8 \cdot EF$$

The Second Call/Edicition: the final qualification is calculated as

$$CF = \text{maximum}(N1, N2), \text{ where}$$

$$N1 = 0.2 \cdot EC + 0.8 \cdot EF$$

$$N2 = EF$$

The points obtained for the Continuous Evaluation (EC) during the first call (by any of the two evaluation modes) will also apply for the second call.

A score system from 0 to 10 points will be used (RD 1125/2003 de 5 de septiembre, BOEde 18 de septiembre)

#### 'FINAL DE CARRERA' EXTRAORDINARY EXAM:

They will be able to have a format of distinct examination to the detailed previously. It will consist of a written exam, where students should solve problems and/or answer theoretical questions about the most relevant contents of the course. It will allow students to obtain 100% of the maximum final qualification, being a minimum of 50% required in order to pass the course.

All tests, either during the course (continuous evaluation) or the final exam, must be done with a pen, preferably blue. The use of a pencil or a red pen is not allowed. The use of electronic devices such as tablets, smartphones, laptops, etc, are also not allowed.

#### Ethical Commitment:

It might have a different format to the formerly detailed one.

In the event that an unethical behavior is detected (copying, plagiarism, unauthorized use of electronic devices, etc.), it will be considered that the student does not meet the necessary requirements to pass the subject. In that case, the overall rating in the current academic year will be 'fail (0.0)'.  

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The use of any electronic device during the different assessments or tests is not allowed, unless expressly authorized. The fact of introducing such an unauthorized device in the examination room will be considered as a reason for not passing the subject in the current academic year and the overall rating will be 'fail (0.0)'.  

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IMPORTANT NOTE: this is the english translation of the subject guide. In the event of any conflict between the English and Spanish versions, the Spanish version shall prevail.  

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#### **Sources of information**

##### **Basic Bibliography**

Çengel, Yunus y Boles, Michael, **Termodinámica**, 7ª Edición, McGraw-Hill, 2012

Çengel Yunus A., Boles Michael A., **Thermodynamics : an engineering approach**, 7th ed, McGraw-Hill, 2011

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Çengel Y.A., y Ghajar A.J., **Transferencia de Calor y Masa. fundamentos y aplicaciones**, 4ª edición, McGraw-Hill, 2011

Çengel, Yunus A., **Heat and mass transfer: a practical approach**, 4th ed, McGraw-Hill, 2011

### **Complementary Bibliography**

Çengel Y.A., **Introduction to Thermodynamics and Heat Transfer**, McGraw-Hill, 2008

Moran M.J. y Shapiro H.N., **Fundamentos de Termodinámica Técnica**, 2ª edición - castellano, Ed. Reverté, 2004

Merle C. Porter y Craig W. Somerton, **Termodinámica para ingenieros**, McGraw-Hill/Interamericana de España, 2004

Incropera F.P. y DeWitt D.P., **Introduction to Heat Transfer**, 2002

Wark, K. y Richards, D.E., **Termodinámica**, McGraw-Hill, 2010

Kreith J. y Bohn M.S., **Principios de Transferencia de Calor**, 2001,

Mills A.F., **Transferencia de calor**, 1995

### **Recommendations**

#### **Subjects that it is recommended to have taken before**

Physics: Physics 2/V12G340V01202

Mathematics: Calculus 1/V12G340V01104

Mathematics: Calculus 2 and differential equations/V12G340V01204

#### **Other comments**

To enrol in this subject it will be necessary to have surpassed or to be enrolled in all the subjects of inferior courses.

Given the limitation of time for the "Thermodynamic and Heat Transfer" course, it is highly recommended that students have completed the course [Física II] or that they have the equivalent background in thermodynamics

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### **Contingency plan**

#### **Description**

=== EXCEPTIONAL PLANNING ===

Given the uncertain and unpredictable evolution of the health alert caused by COVID-19, the University of Vigo establishes an extraordinary planning that will be activated when the administrations and the institution itself determine it, considering safety, health and responsibility criteria both in distance and blended learning. These already planned measures guarantee, at the required time, the development of teaching in a more agile and effective way, as it is known in advance (or well in advance) by the students and teachers through the standardized tool.

=== ADAPTATION OF THE METHODOLOGIES ===

\* Teaching Methodologies maintained

UNCHANGED

\* Teaching Methodologies modified

If the classroom attendance is suspended, the teaching methodologies (master class, seminars, problem classes, supervised work, presentations, etc.) will be carried out through the virtual means that the University of Vigo makes available to teachers to such an effect.

\* Non-attendance mechanisms for student attention (tutoring):

The attention to the students in tutorials will be carried out at fixed and published time of the tutorials but through an "appointment" managed by email. In this way the tutoring will be carried out through the virtual means that the University of Vigo proposes and enables the teaching staff for this purpose, see virtual office of the teacher in Campus Remoto

\* Modifications (if they proceed) of the contents to give

UNCHANGED

\* Additional bibliography to facilitate self-learning:

None

\* Other modifications:

None

=== ADAPTATION OF THE EVALUATION ===

In case to exist a situation of sanitary alarm and by part of the competent authority (sanitary administrations and the own institution of Rectorado) decree the no classroom attendance, is possible that splits of the educational contents evaluate by means of other tasks that will have a weight of 20%, what does that the evaluation of the course remain with the following percentages:

Tests "Objective questions exam" -> 20%

Tests "Problem and/or exercise solving" -> 60%

"Additional Tasks" -> 20%

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