



## IDENTIFYING DATA

### Multimedia Security

|                   |                               |          |      |            |
|-------------------|-------------------------------|----------|------|------------|
| Subject           | Multimedia Security           |          |      |            |
| Code              | V05M145V01318                 |          |      |            |
| Study programme   | Telecommunication Engineering |          |      |            |
| Descriptors       | ECTS Credits                  | Choose   | Year | Quadmester |
|                   | 5                             | Optional | 2nd  | 1st        |
| Teaching language | English                       |          |      |            |
| Department        |                               |          |      |            |
| Coordinator       | Pérez González, Fernando      |          |      |            |
| Lecturers         | Pérez González, Fernando      |          |      |            |
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**General description** Multimedia security is an increasingly important topic as most of the information exchanged nowadays over the Internet is multimedia. Traditional data protection solutions like cryptography only solve the problem partially, because contents, once decrypted, are no longer protected. In addition, there is a rising concern over the integrity of multimedia contents: modern editing tools jeopardize our trust on video, images or audio. Fortunately, a number of research groups and companies have addressed these problems and ingenious solutions exist.

This course presents advanced topics in multimedia security, with emphasis on cryptography, watermarking, forensics and signal processing in the encrypted domain.

Contents, teaching and exams are in English. Students may participate in classes and answer to exams preferably in English, but Spanish and Galician are also accepted.

## Competencies

|      |  |
|------|--|
| Code |  |
| B4   | CG4 Capacity for mathematical modeling, calculation and simulation in technological centers and engineering companies, particularly in research, development and innovation tasks in all areas related to Telecommunication Engineering and associated multidisciplinary fields.   |
| B8   | CG8 Ability to apply acquired knowledge and to solve problems in new or unfamiliar environments within broader and multidiscipline contexts, being able to integrate knowledge.  |
| C31  | CE37/OP7 Ability to model, operate, manage, and deal with the full cycle and bagging of networks, services and applications considering the quality of service, direct and costs of operation, the plan of implementation, monitoring, security, scaling and maintenance, managing and ensuring the quality of the development process |

## Learning outcomes

|   |                               |
|---|-------------------------------|
| Expected results from this subject  | Training and Learning Results |
| Handle the most advanced information protection methods.                                  | B4<br>B8<br>C31               |
| Understand the potential and limitations of the different methods.                        | B4<br>B8<br>C31               |
| Handle the use of different algorithms in current multimedia communications environments. | B4<br>B8<br>C31               |
| Understand technical material in an autonomous way.                                       | B4<br>B8<br>C31               |

## Contents

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Topic                                      |  |
| Introduction to cryptography.              | Application to multimedia systems.<br>Integration with source and channel coding.<br>Block and stream ciphers.<br>Hashing and MAC codes.<br>Specific algorithms. |
| Conditional access systems.                | Requirements.<br>History and state of the art.<br>Design of a conditional access system.   |
| Secret sharing.                            | Simple secret sharing systems.<br>Visual cryptography.   |
| Data hiding and watermarking.              | Basic concepts.<br>Watermarking versus data hiding.<br>Spread-spectrum watermarking.<br>Quantization-based watermarking.<br>Application to images and video.     |
| Forensic signal processing.                | Quantization detection and estimation.<br>Filtering detection and identification.<br>Resampling detection and estimation.<br>Source ballistics.                  |
| Signal Processing in the Encrypted Domain. | Privacy metrics and notions.<br>Homomorphic encryption.<br>Garbled circuits.<br>Signal representation and cipher blowup.<br>Applications.                        |

## Planning

|   | Class hours | Hours outside the classroom | Total hours |
|---|-------------|-----------------------------|-------------|
| Lecturing   | 14          | 28                          | 42          |
| Laboratory practical                                  | 9           | 42                          | 51          |
| Report of practices, practicum and external practices | 0           | 30                          | 30          |
| Essay questions exam                                  | 2           | 0                           | 2           |

\*The information in the planning table is for guidance only and does not take into account the heterogeneity of the students.

## Methodologies

|                      | Description   |
|----------------------|---|
| Lecturing            | The course is structured in several topics in multimedia security, including cryptography, watermarking, forensics and signal processing in the encrypted domain.<br><br>Competences: CG4, CG8, CE31  |
| Laboratory practical | Lab practices will cover different aspects of multiple-input data hiding, watermarking and forensics. This will allow students to practically implement and considerably expand some of the concepts seen in the lectures.<br><br>Competences: CG4, CG8, CE31 |

## Personalized assistance

| Methodologies   | Description   |
|---|---|
| Lecturing   | The teachers will provide individualized and personalized attention to students during the course, solving their doubts and questions. Doubts will be answered during the master session, or during the office hours. Office hours will be given at the beginning of the course and published in the subject's webpage. |
| Tests   | Description   |
| Report of practices, practicum and external practices | The teachers will provide individualized and personalized attention to students during the course, solving their doubts and questions. Doubts will be answered during the work review sessions or during the office hours.  |

## Assessment

| Description | Qualification | Training and Learning Results |
|-------------|---------------|-------------------------------|
|             |               |                               |

|   |  |    |          |     |
|---|--|----|----------|-----|
| Report of practices, practicum and external practices | Reports of the practices and additional personal work that employ the techniques seen in the classroom. Quality of the reports and correctness of the results will be evaluated. Reports will be individual or collective, depending on the size of the unit that carried out the practices. | 70 | B4<br>B8 | C31 |
| Essay questions exam                                  | Final exam with short questions on the contents of the subject.  | 30 | B4<br>B8 | C31 |

### Other comments on the Evaluation

A minimum score of 30% with respect to the maximum possible score in the final exam is required to pass the course.

In those cases in which the student decides not to carry out the continuous evaluation tasks, the final score will be solely based on the exam with questions of the subject. This applies as well to the second call.

In case the student does not achieve the minimum score in the final written exam, his/her global score will be obtained using the formula:  $0.35 \cdot \text{REP} + 0.15 \cdot \text{TEST}$ , where REP is the score achieved in the reports and TEST is the score achieved in the final exam.

In case of collective reports, the respective contribution of each student must be clearly stated, and the final score will be personalized as a function of such contribution. An interview with the lecturer may be required in order to assess the individual contributions.

Once the student turns in any of the deliverables, he/she will be considered to be following the continuous evaluation track. Any student that chooses the continuous evaluation track will get a final score, regardless of he/she takes the final exam.

Continuous evaluation tasks cannot be redone after their corresponding deadlines, and are only valid for the current year.

In the case that plagiarism is detected in any of the reports/exams done/taken, the final score for the subject will be 'fail' (0) and the teachers will inform the School authorities of the affaire so that they take the appropriate measures. Besides, the teachers will inform the School authorities of any conduct against ethics by the students, the possibility existing that the School authorities take the appropriate measures.

### Sources of information

#### Basic Bibliography

A.J. Menezes, **Handbook of Applied Cryptography**, 1996,

#### Complementary Bibliography

Cox, Miller, Bloom, Fridrich, Kalker, **Digital Watermarking and Steganography**, 2nd,

Troncoso-Pastoriza, Perez-Gonzalez, **Secure Signal Processing in the Cloud: enabling technologies for privacy-preserving multimedia cloud processing**, Signal Processing Magazine,

A. Piva, **An Overview of Image Forensics**, Signal Processing,

### Recommendations

### Contingency plan

#### Description

=== EXCEPTIONAL PLANNING ===

Given the uncertain and unpredictable evolution of the health alert caused by COVID-19, the University of Vigo establishes an extraordinary planning that will be activated when the administrations and the institution itself determine it, considering safety, health and responsibility criteria both in distance and blended learning. These already planned measures guarantee, at the required time, the development of teaching in a more agile and effective way, as it is known in advance (or well in advance) by the students and teachers through the standardized tool.

=== ADAPTATION OF THE METHODOLOGIES ===

In such case, teaching and evaluation will take place fully or partially online.