



IDENTIFYING DATA

Propulsion systems

Subject	Propulsion systems			
Code	O07G410V01945			
Study programme	Grado en Ingeniería Aeroespacial			
Descriptors	ECTS Credits	Choose	Year	Quadmester
	6	Optional	4th	1st
Teaching language	#EnglishFriendly Spanish Galician			
Department				
Coordinator	Ulloa Sande, Carlos			
Lecturers	Ulloa Sande, Carlos			
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General description	<p>The matter treats on the problems of development of the systems of propulsion used in aircraft and missiles. The systems of aeronautical and space propulsion are required to make a big variety of missions, covering from the very small push during several years of performance, characteristic of some systems of propulsion employed in satellites, until the very big push acting during time very short, like the thrusters of a space launcher or of an intercontinental ballistic missile.</p> <p>ateria del programa English Friendly: Los/as estudiantes internacionales podrán solicitar al profesorado: a) materiales y referencias bibliográficas para el seguimiento de la materia en inglés, b) atender las tutorías en inglés, c) pruebas y evaluaciones en inglés.</p>			

Competencies

Code	
A2	That the students know how to apply their knowledge to their work or vocation in a professional way and that they possess the competences that are usually demonstrated through the elaboration and defense of arguments and the resolution of problems within their area of study
A3	That the students have the capability to gather and interpret relevant data (usually within their area of study) to issue judgments that include a reflection on relevant social, scientific or ethical issues
A5	That the students develop those learning capabilities necessary to undertake further studies with a high degree of autonomy.
B1	Capability for design, development and management in the field of aeronautical engineering (in according with what is established in section 5 of order CIN / 308/2009), aerospace vehicles, aerospace propulsion systems, aerospace materials , airport infrastructures, air navigation infrastructures and space management, air traffic and transport management systems.
C29	Appropriate knowledge applied to engineering: concepts and laws that govern the internal combustion, its application to rocket propulsion.
C33	Applied knowledge of aerodynamics, flight mechanics, air defense engineering (ballistics, missiles and air systems), space propulsion, material science and technology, structure theory.
D3	Capability of oral and written communication in native language
D4	Capability of autonomous learning and information management
D5	Capability to solve problems and draw decisions
D6	Capability for interpersonal communication
D8	Capability for critical and self-critical reasoning
D11	Show motivation for quality with sensitivity towards subjects within the scope of the studies
D13	Sustainability and environmental commitment. Equitable, responsible and efficient use of resources

Learning outcomes

Expected results from this subject	Training and Learning Results
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- To know the propulsive needs of aircraft.	A2 A3 A5	B1	C29 C33	D3 D4 D5 D6 D8 D11 D13
- To know the thrusts and resistances related to the jet engines.	A2 A3 A5	B1	C29	D3 D4 D5 D6 D8 D11 D13
- To know and quantify in an applied way the combustion process of the jet engines and the combustion efficiency.	A2 A3 A5	B1	C29	D4 D5 D8 D11 D13
- To know how to perform an energy balance by differentiating and calculating the returns involved.	A2 A3 A5	B1	C29	D4 D5 D8 D11 D13
- To know how to solve problems related to the calculation of thermodynamic cycles and the characteristics of the jetreactors; as well as the effect of the characteristics and quality of the components.	A2 A3 A5	B1	C29	D4 D5 D8 D11 D13
- To know the different jet engines and know how to obtain the optimal systems from the point of view of propulsive.	A2 A3 A5	B1	C29	D3 D4 D5 D11 D13
- To size the components that intervene in the propulsive system.	A2 A3 A5	B1	C33	D4 D5 D8
- To use computer tools to calculate the performance of air-reactors.	A2 A3 A5	B1	C29	D4 D5 D8
- To know the effect of flight conditions: speed and altitude in the operation of the air-reactors.	A2 A3 A5	B1	C33	D4 D8
- To know the environmental problems of the jet engines and their possible solutions.	A2 A3 A5	B1	C29	D4 D13
- To write technical reports and make oral technical presentations related to the above.	A2 A3 A5	B1	C29 C33	D3 D6 D8 D11 D13
- To solve problems derived from the field of the subject in an autonomous way and in collaboration with others.	A2 A3 A5	B1	C29 C33	D5 D6 D8
- Knowledge and understanding of the laws that govern the movement of vehicles propelled with rocket engines; the generation of thrust and the variables on which it depends.	A2 A3	B1	C29	D4 D8
- Knowledge, understanding, application and analysis of the ideal model of the rocket engines with fluid dynamics propulsion and the influence of real effects.	A2 A3 A5	B1	C29 C33	D4 D5 D8
- Knowledge of the propellants and understanding and the combustion process of the rocket motors of solid, liquid and hybrid propellants.	A2 A3 A5	B1	C29	D4 D8
- Knowledge, understanding, application and analysis of the ionization and acceleration system of electric rocket motors.	A2 A3 A5	B1	C33	D4 D8
- Knowledge, understanding, application and analysis of the feeding and cooling systems.	A2 A3 A5	B1	C33	D4 D8

- To train to understand and simulate the physical-mathematical processes of rocket engines and to address both the problem of actions such as the synthesis or design.

A2 B1 C29 D4
A3 C33 D5
A5 D8

Contents	
Topic	
Block 1: Introduction	Unit 1.1: Introduction to aircraft propulsion systems. Unit 1.2: Alternative engines. Unit 1.3: Turbo-propeller and turbo-shaft.
Block 2: Rockets	Unit 2.1: Introduction Unit 2.2: Description and operating principles Unit 2.3: Chemical rockets Unit 2.4: Electric propulsion
Block 3: Turbojet and turbofan	Topic 3.1: Turbojet and turbofan Engine Overview Topic 3.2: Operation of the jet engine Topic 3.3: Intake diffusers Topic 3.4: Compressors Topic 3.5: Combustion chambers Topic 3.6: Turbines Topic 3.7: Nozzles Topic 3.8: Parametric analysis of turbojet and turbofan

Planning			
	Class hours	Hours outside the classroom	Total hours
Lecturing	28	0	28
Laboratory practical	12	0	12
Seminars	0	2	2
Previous studies	0	79.5	79.5
Objective questions exam	2.5	0	2.5
Report of practices, practicum and external practices	0	6	6
Essay	10	10	20

*The information in the planning table is for guidance only and does not take into account the heterogeneity of the students.

Methodologies	
	Description
Lecturing	Classroom lectures
Laboratory practical	Labs with different propulsion systems Simulation labs of propulsion systems Essays assignments on propulsion systems
Seminars	Tutoring in small groups
Previous studies	Autonomous work

Personalized assistance	
Methodologies	Description
Seminars	Small group tutoring with the teachers of the subject. The tutorials will be held, preferably, by appointment, in the teacher's virtual office, on the Remote Campus.

Assessment						
	Description	Qualification	Training and Learning Results			
Objective questions exam	Partial exam of short questions and problems (20%) (Percentage can be divided into shorter tests)	70	A2	B1	C29	D3
	Final exam of short questions and problems (50%)		A3		C33	D4
				A5		

Report of practices, practicum and external practices	Lab classes report	10	A2 A3 A5	B1	C29 C33	D3 D4 D5 D6 D8 D11 D13
Essay	Reports and presentations of essays proposed throughout the course during the lab sessions	20	A2 A3 A5	B1	C29 C33	D3 D4 D5 D6 D8 D11 D13

Other comments on the Evaluation

The evaluation of the course at the first opportunity will be carried out by Ongoing Assessment. Students who have a justification may officially waive the ongoing assessment and ask for a first opportunity final exam, on the official date. The grade obtained in this exam will represent 100% of the final grade. This exam may have a part to do in a computer room and / or laboratory. The waiver of ongoing assessment must be made during the first month of class. During this period, the justification of the resignation will be presented to the coordinator of the subject for evaluation.

To pass the course at the first opportunity, a score greater than 5 points out of 10 will be required in the continuous evaluation during the development of classes and the exam on the official date, together. The final grade will be obtained according to the indicated percentages.

Ongoing assessment is not passed in the following cases:

- The non-execution or delivery, without justification, of any of the items of the ongoing assessment (works reports, practicum reports, exams ...). In this case, the final grade reflected in the official record will be "not presented"

- Obtaining a grade of less than 5 points out of 10 in the final exam of ongoing assessment. In this case, the final grade reflected in the official record will be the grade of the ongoing assessment final exam.

The evaluation of the course in the second opportunity will be carried out in a final exam on the date set by the center. The grade obtained in this exam will represent 100% of the final grade. This exam may have a part to do in a computer room and / or laboratory.

To pass the subject in the second opportunity, a score higher than 5 points out of 10 will be required in the exam on the official date.

The evaluation test schedule officially approved by the EEAE Center Board is published on the website <http://aero.uvigo.es/gl/docencia/exames>

The maximum length of the exams will be 3 hours if there is no interruption, and 5 hours if there is an intermediate break (maximum 3 hours for each part).

Sources of information

Basic Bibliography

B. Galmés, **Motores de reacción y turbinas de gas**, 2, Paraninfo, 2018

J.D. Mattingly, **Elements of Propulsion: Gas Turbines and Rockets**, 2, AIAA Education Series, 2016

M. Cuesta, **Motores de reacción**, 9, Paraninfo, 2001

Complementary Bibliography

Y. Cengel, **Thermodynamics: An engineering approach**, 9 in SI, McGraw-Hill, 2019

Recommendations

Subjects that it is recommended to have taken before

Aerospace technology/O07G410V01205

Fluid mechanics/O07G410V01402

Thermodynamics/O07G410V01303

Fluid mechanics II and CFD/O07G410V01922

Contingency plan

Description

=== EXCEPTIONAL PLANNING ===

Given the uncertain and unpredictable evolution of the health alert caused by COVID-19, the University of Vigo establishes an extraordinary planning that will be activated when the administrations and the institution itself determine it, considering safety, health and responsibility criteria both in distance and blended learning. These already planned measures guarantee, at the required time, the development of teaching in a more agile and effective way, as it is known in advance (or well in advance) by the students and teachers through the standardized tool.

=== ADAPTATION OF THE METHODOLOGIES ===

* Teaching methodologies maintained

The proposed methodologies are maintained but carried out through the Remote Campus. The platform faitic will be used more intensively as reinforcement to ensure accessibility of the students to the contents of the subject.

* Teaching methodologies modified

Laboratory practices that require interaction with physical elements are replaced by other activities that can be carried out on the remote campus, such as work in groups.

* Contactless mechanism for student attention (tutorials)

The tutorials will place in the teacher's virtual office on the remote campus.

=== ADAPTATION OF THE EVALUATION ===

* Tests already carried out

The tests already carried out maintain their weight in the evaluation.

* Pending tests

Pending tests are planned and will be carried out using the Moodle platform and the remote campus, and they maintain their weight in the evaluation.
