# Universida<sub>de</sub>Vigo

Subject Guide 2019 / 2020

IDENTIFYIN	<u> </u>						
	oftware engineering methods						
Subject	Advanced software						
	engineering						
Contra	methods						
Code	006G150V01949						
Study	(*)Grao en						
programme	Enxeñaría Informática						
Dagarintana			Chara	V	Our discrete		
Descriptors	ECTS Credits		Choose	Year	Quadmester		
<del></del>	6		Optional	4th	<u> 1st                                   </u>		
Teaching	#EnglishFriendly						
language	Spanish						
	Galician						
Dan autor aut	English						
Department	Cárras Barbánas Alma Marás						
Coordinator	Gómez Rodríguez, Alma María						
Lecturers	Borrajo Diz, María Lourdes						
	Gómez Rodríguez, Alma María						
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E-mail	alma@uvigo.es						
Web	http://faitic.uvigo.es						
General	The subject has character of introduction and deepening in the utilization of mathematical based methods for						
description	the definition and construction of softwar						
	English Friendly subject: International students may request from the teachers: a) materials and bibliographic						
		references in English, b) tutoring sessions in English, c) exams and assessments in English.					
	Na materia tratarase de coñecer os principais métodos formais de definición e refinamiento de progra As prácticas da materia impartiranse en inglés, quedando o castelán e galego reservados para o ámbi teórico.						
	CONTON						

# Competencies

Code

- A2 Students will be able to apply their knowledge and skills in their professional practice or vocation and they will show they have the required expertise through the construction and discussion of arguments and the resolution of problems within the relevant area of study.
- A4 Students will be able to present information, ideas, problems and solutions both to specialist and non-specialist audiences.
- B2 Ability to manage the project s activities from the computing field in accordance with the acquired knowledge and training.
- B10 Ability to carry out measurements, calculus, assessments, valuations, expert\(\sigma\) reports, studies, reports, task planning and other analogous computing jobs, according to the knowledge and training acquired.
- C5 Knowledge of the structure, organization, functioning and interconnection of computing systems, the foundations of their programming, and their application to the resolution of specific problems in engineering.
- C8 Ability to plan, conceive, implement and manage computing projects, services and systems in every area, monitoring their implementation and their continuing improvement and assessing their economic and social impact.
- C12 Knowledge and application of basic algorithmic procedures of computer technologies to design solutions to problems, analyzing the appropriacy and complexity of the proposed algorithms.
- C13 Knowledge, design and efficient use of the most appropriate data structures and types for the resolution of a problem.
- C26 Ability to assess clients needs and determine the software requirements to satisfy these needs, reconciling conflicting goals through attempts to reach acceptable compromises within the limits imposed by costs, available times, existing developed systems and organizations themselves.
- C29 Ability to identify, assess and deal with associated risks that could potentially arise.
- C32 Ability to select, design, implement, integrate, assess, build, manage, exploit and maintain hardware, software and network technologies, within the appropriate costs and quality requirements.
- C35 Ability to select, design, implement, integrate and manage information systems that meet the needs of organizations, once the costs and quality criteria have been identified.

- C36 Ability to design systems, applications and services based on network technologies, including the Internet, web, ecommerce, multimedia, interactive services and mobile computing.
- I1: Analysis, synthesis and assessment skills.
- I3: Oral and written communication skills in one s native language.I5: Abstraction skills: ability to create and use models that reflect real situations.
- 17: Ability to search for, establish links and organize information coming from different sources and to integrate ideas, knowledge and skills.
- 19: Ability to make decisions.
- D10 I10: Ability to present arguments and justify one s decisions and opinions in logical terms.
- D15 P5: Interpersonal relations skills.
- D16 S1: Critical-thinking skills.
- D18 S3: Independent-learning skills.
- D19 S4: Ability to adapt to new situations.
- D20 S5: Creativity.
- D22 S7: Ability to take the initiative and be determined.

Learning outcomes	Learning outcomes					
Expected results from this subject			Training and Learnin	g Results		
New	A4	B10	C8	D3		
			C12	D9		
			C26	D15		
			C35			
New	A2		C29	D1		
			C32	D3		
			C35	D16		
New		B2	C5	D5		
		B10	C13	D9		
			C26	D10		
			C29			
			C35			
			C36			
New		B10	C29	D1		
			C35	D5		
				D10		
				D18		
				D19		
New	A2	B2	C5	D1		
			C8	D5		
			C13	D16		
			C35	D20		
<del></del>			C36	D22		
New		B10	C29	D7		
-				D16		
New		B10	C12	D9		
			C29	D16		

Contents	
Topic	
INTRODUCTION	Deficiencies of less formal approaches.
	Concepts of formal methods.
	Formal methods commandments.
SOFTWARE FORMAL MODELING.	Basic concepts.
	Logical bases.
	Languages for formal specification: Z, VDM
	The language of specification: Z.
	Formal definitions in Z.
	Basic Types.
	Diagrams.
	Sets.
	Relations.
	Functions.
	Sequences.
	Bags.
	Operations.
	Formal proof: Initialition theorem and Preconditions.

FORMAL VERIFICATION	Code and Specification
	Application to the life-cycle.
DEVELOPMENT PROCESS WITH FORMAL	Changes in the cycle of life owed to the utilization of formal methods
TECHNIQUES	Applications of formal techniques.
	Clean Room software engineering.

Planning			
	Class hours	Hours outside the classroom	Total hours
Problem solving	15	30	45
Mentored work	5	15	20
Presentation	6	12	18
Lecturing	22	33	55
Objective questions exam	1.5	4.5	6
Essay questions exam	1.5	4.5	6

<sup>\*</sup>The information in the planning table is for guidance only and does not take into account the heterogeneity of the students.

Methodologies	
	Description
Problem solving	(*)Aplicación dos contidos teóricos a exercicios prácticos semellantes aos que se atoparían no traballo profesional.
Mentored work	(*)Para promover a aprendizaxe autónoma dos estudantes, baixo a tutela do profesor en escenarios variados (académicos e profesionais). Está referida prioritariamente a aprendizaxe de □como facer as cousas□. Constitúe unha opción baseada na asunción polos estudantes da responsabilidade pola súa propia aprendizaxe. Baséase na aprendizaxe independente dos estudantes e o seguimento desa aprendizaxe polo profesor-titor.
Presentation	(*)Técnica de traballo en grupo coa finalidade do estudo intensivo dun tema. O resultado final deberá ser un documento no que se plasmen as conclusións ás que se chegou. A continuación o alumnado realizará unha exposición verbal en preséntana cuestións, traballos, conceptos, feitos ou principios de forma dinámica; sometido ás preguntas dos compañeiros e do profesor.
Lecturing	(*)Aprendizaxe dos contidos teóricos mediante o emprego da lousa, medios audiovisuais, etc.

Personalized assistance			
Methodologies	Description		
Mentored work	The student will be provided with followup to carry out the tasks entrusted.		

Assessment						
	Description	Qualification	nTra		and Lo	
Mentored work	It will consist of the development of a practical project of autonomous form, and the defense before the professor of the student.  This assessment method is associated with learning outcomes: RA3 and RA5.	20	A2	B10	C5 C8 C12 C13 C26 C35 C36	D1 D3 D5 D9 D16 D18 D20 D22
Presentation	It will be carried out in workgroups. This method of evaluation is associated with learning outcomes: RA1, RA2, RA4.	30	_A4		C8	D1 D3 D7 D15 D16 D20 D22
Objective questions exam	It will consist of several tests throughout the course, which will also allow monitoring of the student's evolution. This method of evaluation is associated with the learning outcomes: RA1, RA2, RA6, RA7.	25	A2	B2	C12 C32	D7 D9 D18
Essay questions exam	The proof will consist of theoretical questions and exercises that the student has to develop to demonstrate the acquired knowledge. This method of evaluation is associated with the learning outcomes: RA1, RA2, RA3, RA5, RA6, RA7.	25	_A4 _	B10	C5 C29 C32	D1 D3 D10 D16 D18 D19

# Other comments on the Evaluation

All students who attend any of the tests are considered to be in attendance and therefore must follow the evaluation procedure previously described.

#### EVALUATION CRITERIA FOR NOT ASSISTANTS OR FOR THE 2nd AND FOLLOWING EDITIONS OF ACTS

For students who do not attend the classes, and in the second and following editions of acts, the examination will consist on a written exam where all the competences of the subject will be evaluated.

#### PROCESS FOR THE CALIFICATION OF ACTS

The grade for assistants will be based on the previously described teaching methodologies. In any case, a minimum of 4 is required in each of the methodologies to pass the subject. In the event that this minimum rating is not achieved, the grade contained in the acts will be the lower of these two values:

- The obtained by the application of the weighting of the evaluation methods.
- The fixed value of 4.

#### **EVALUATION DATES**

The assessment dates will be those approved by the ESEI and published on the official website. The examination calendar officially approved by the ESEI is published on the website http://www.esei.uvigo.es/index.php?id=29

# Sources of information

# **Basic Bibliography**

Pressman, Roger S., Ingeniería del Software: Un enfoque práctico, 7, McGraw-Hill, 2010

Spivey, J.M, Understanding Z: a specification language and its formal semantics, 1, Prentice-Hall, 1988

Woodcock, Jim, Using Z [Recurso de Internet]: specification, refinement, and proof, 1, 1996

### **Complementary Bibliography**

Rosalind Barden, Susan Stepney, and David Coope, **Z in Practice**, 1, Prentice-Hall, 1994

John J. Marciniak, Encyclopedia of software engineering, 1, John Wiley & Sons, 1994

Guttagg & Horning, Larch: Languages and tools for Formal Specification, 1, Springer-Verlag, 1993

http://vl.fmnet.info/, Páxina de métodos formais.,

http://vl.zuser.org/, Páxina de Z,

#### Recommendations

#### Subjects that it is recommended to have taken before

Software engineering I/O06G150V01304 Software engineering 2/O06G150V01403