# Universida<sub>de</sub>Vigo

Subject Guide 2019 / 2020

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IDENTIFYIN				
	icas: Álxebra e estatística			
Subject	(*)Matemáticas:			
	Álxebra e			
	estatística			
Code	V12G350V01103		,	
Study	Degree in			
programme	Industrial Chemical			
	Engineering			
Descriptors	ECTS Credits	Choose	Year	Quadmester
	9	Basic education	1st	1st
Teaching	Spanish			
language	Galician			
	English			
Department				
Coordinator	Pardo Fernández, Juan Carlos			
Lecturers	Castejón Lafuente, Alberto Elias			
	Díaz de Bustamante, Jaime			
	Fernández García, José Ramón			
	Fiestras Janeiro, Gloria			
	Godoy Malvar, Eduardo			
	Gómez Rúa, María			
	Lorenzo Picado, Leticia			
	Luaces Pazos, Ricardo			
	Martín Méndez, Alberto Lucio			
	Martínez Brey, Eduardo			
	Matías Fernández, José María Pardo Fernández, Juan Carlos			
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		the besis techniques	in Almahra r	and Ctatistics that will be
General description	The aim of this course is to provide the student with necessary in other courses of the degree.	i the basic techniques	s in Algebra a	and Statistics that will be
	English Friendly subject: International students may references in English, b) tutoring sessions in English			
	references in English, by tutoring sessions in English	i, c <i>i</i> exailis allu asses	SITIETIES III EI	igiisii.

## Competencies

Code

- B3 CG3 Knowledge in basic and technological subjects that will enable students to learn new methods and theories, and provide them the versatility to adapt to new situations.
- C1 CE1 Ability to solve mathematical problems that may arise in engineering. Ability to apply knowledge about: linear algebra, geometry, differential geometry, differential and integral calculus, differential equations and partial differential equations, numerical methods, numerical algorithms, statistics and optimization.
- D2 CT2 Problems resolution.
- D5 CT5 Information Management.
- D6 CT6 Application of computer science in the field of study.
- D9 CT9 Apply knowledge.

Learning outcomes					
Expected results from this subject			Training and Learning		
		Resu	ılts		
Acquire the basic knowledge on matrices, vector spaces and linear maps.	В3	C1			
Handle the operations of the matrix calculation and use it to solve problems to systems of linear equations.	В3	C1	D2		

Understand the basic concepts on eigenvalues and eigenvectors, vector spaces with scalar product B3		C1	D2	
and quadratic forms used in other courses and sove basic problems related to these subjects.			D9	
Perform basic exploratory analysis of databases.  B3		C1	D5	
Model situations under uncertainty by means of probability.	В3	C1	D2	
Know basic statistical models and their application to industry and perform inferences from data B3		C1	D2	_
samples.			D9	
Use computer tools to solve problems of the contents of the course.	В3		D2	
			D6	

Contents	
Topic	
Preliminaries	The field of complex numbers.
Matrices, determinants and systems of linear	Definition and types of matrices.
equations.	Matrices operations.
	Elementary transformations, row echelon forms, rank of a matrix.
	Inverse and determinant of a square matrix.
	Consistency of systems of linear equations and their solutions.
Vector spaces and linear maps.	Vector space. Subspaces.
	Linear independence, basis and dimension.
	Coordinates, change of basis.
	Basic notions on linear maps.
Eigenvalues and eigenvectors.	Definition of eigenvalue and eigenvector of a square matrix.
	Diagonalization of matrices by similarity transformation.
	Applications of eigenvalues and eigenvectors.
Vector spaces with scalar product and quadratic	Vectorial spaces with scalar product. Associated norm and properties.
forms.	Orthogonality. Gram-Schmidt orthonormalization process.
	Orthogonal diagonalization of a real and symmetric matrix.
	Quadratic forms.
Probability.	Concept and properties.
	Conditional probability and independence of events.
	Bayes Theorem.
Discrete random variables and continuous	Definition of random variable. Types of random variables.
random variables.	Distribution function.
	Discrete random variables. Continuous random variables.
	Characteristics of a random variable.
	Main distributions: Binomial, Geometric, Poisson, Hypergeometric,
	Uniform, Exponential, Normal.
	Central Limit Theorem.
Statistical inference.	General concepts.
	Sampling distributions.
	Point estimation.
	Confidence intervals.
	Tests of hypotheses.
Regression.	Scatterplot. Correlation.
	Linear regression: regression line.
	Inference about the parameters of the regression line.

Planning			
	Class hours	Hours outside the classroom	Total hours
Lecturing	40	81	121
Problem solving	12	12	24
Laboratory practical	24	12	36
Autonomous problem solving	0	40	40
Essay questions exam	4	0	4

<sup>\*</sup>The information in the planning table is for guidance only and does not take into account the heterogeneity of the students.

Methodologies	
	Description
Lecturing	The lecturer will explain the contents of the course.
Problem solving	Problems and exercises will be solved during the classes. Students will also solve similar problems and exercises.
Laboratory practical	Computer tools will be used to solve problems related to the contents of the course.
Autonomous problem solving	Student will have to solve problems and exercises by their own.

Personalized assistance		
Methodologies	Description	
Laboratory practical	<u>-</u>	
Lecturing	<u>-</u>	
Problem solving		
Autonomous problem solving		

Assessment					
	Description	Qualification		aining ning F	and Results
Problem solving	Students will make several mid-term exams of Algebra and Statistics during the course.	40 por cento en Álxebra; 20 por cento en Estatística	В3	C1	D2 D5 D6 D9
Essay questions exam	At the end of the semestre there will a final exam of Algebra and a final exam of Statistics.	60 por cento en Álxebra; 80 por cento en Estatística	B3	C1	D2 D5 D6 D9

#### Other comments on the Evaluation

At the end of the first quarter, once the mid-term exams and the final exams have been done, the student will have a grade out of 10 points in Algebra (A) and a grade out of 10 points in Statistics (S). The final qualification of the subject will be calculated as follows:

- If both grades, A and S, are greater or equal to 3.5, then the final grade will be (A+S)/2.
- Any of the grades A or S is less than 3.5, then the final qualification will be the minimum of the quantities (A+S)/2 and 4.5.

The students who are exempted by the School from taking the mid-term exams will be evaluated through a final exam of Algebra (100% of the grade of this part) and a final exam of Statistics (100% of the grade of this part). The final grade will be calculated according to procedure described above.

A student will be assigned to NP ("absent") if he/she is absent in both final exams (i.e. Algebra and Statistics); otherwise he/she will be graded according the the procedure described above.

The assessment in the second call (June/July) will be done by means of a final exam of Algebra and a final exam of Statistics (100% of the grade of each part). The final grade will be calculated according to procedure described above.

If at the end of the first quarter a student obtains a grade equal to or greater than 5 out of 10 in any of the parts of the subject (Algebra or Statistics) then he/she will keep this grade in the second call (June/July) without retaking the corresponding exam.

**Ethical commitment:** Students are expected to commit themselves to an adequate and ethical behaviour. Students showing unethical behaviours (exam cheating, plagiarism, unauthorized use of electronic devices, etc.) will be rated with the minimum grade (0.0) in the current academic year.

As a general rule, the use of any electronic device for the assessment tests is not allowed unless explicitly authorized.

Sources of information
Basic Bibliography
Lay, David C., <b>Álgebra lineal y sus aplicaciones</b> , 4ª,
Nakos, George; Joyner, David, <b>Álgebra lineal con aplicaciones</b> , 1ª,
de la Villa, A., <b>Problemas de álgebra</b> , 4ª,
Cao, Ricardo et al., Introducción a la Estadística y sus aplicaciones, 1ª,
Devore, Jay L., <b>Probabilidad y estadística para ingeniería y ciencias.</b> , 8ª,
Devore, Jay L., <b>Probability and statistics for engineering and sciences</b> , 8ª,
Complementary Bibliography

### Recommendations

#### Subjects that are recommended to be taken simultaneously

Mathematics: Calculus I/V12G380V01104

