Universida_{de}Vigo

Subject Guide 2017 / 2018

IDENTIFYING	G DATA			
Community	nursing 1			
Subject	Community			
	nursing 1			
Code	V53G140V01104			
Study	(*)Grao en			
programme	Enfermaría			
Descriptors	ECTS Credits	Choose	Year	Quadmester
	6	Mandatory	1st	1st
Teaching	Spanish			
language	Galician			
Department				
Coordinator	Giráldez Miranda, Esperanza María			
Lecturers	Enríquez de Salamanca Holzinger, Ignacio Martín			
	Giráldez Miranda, Esperanza María			
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General description	This matter enters to the students in him model of with origin in his *determinantes social, cultural and	•	nunitaria, to ide	entify problems of health,

Competencies

Code

- B4 To be able to understand the interactive behaviour of a person on the basis of gender, group or community within his social and multicultural context.
- B5 To design care systems conducted to individuals, families or groups, assessing its impact and making the necessary modifications.
- B6 To apply the nursing interventions on scientific evidence and on the available resources.
- B16 To be able to use health information systems.
- C23 To identify factors related to health and environment issues, to assist people in situations of health and disease as members of a community.
- C24 To identify and analyze the influence of internal and external factors in the level of health of individual and groups.
- C25 To apply methods and procedures in its scope to identify the most important health problems in a community.
- C26 To analyze statistical data related to population studies, identifying possible causes of health problems.
- D5 Multidisciplinar and multilingual teamwork

Learning outcomes			
Expected results from this subject	Training and Learning		earning
		Results	3
Be able to handle he concept health- illness and to apply notions of sanitary Demography.	B4	C24	D5
	B16	C26	
Be able to apply he Method *epidemiológico and the causal Models	B5	C23	
	В6	C25	

Contents	
Topic	

Health and illness: ecological concept. *Determinantes Of health. Levels of prevention. Health *comunitaria. Infirmary of public health.

History of the public health History of the Infirmary *Comunitaria

1) State and Situation of the health.

2) main Components for him study of him State and Situation of

Populational Health.

3) Conditionings of the Health

4) Concept of risk, factor of risk and groups of high risk.

5) Measurement of the Risk

to. *Determinantes Biological of Health *b. *Determinantes And environmental health *c. *Determinantes Socioeconomic of Health

Sanitary demography: Composition and dynamic of the population. Mortality, natality, fecundity. The migrations.

Static and dynamic demography

Indicators: - Mortality

- Natality

- Fecundity - Migration

- Components of growth and development

Environmental and ecological health: the health in relation with him water, he air, he climate.

WASTE

Plan of management of waste

Environmental pollution. Treatment of waste and Handle of sanitary waste segregation, storage and treatment. plagues.

Microbiology.

Disinfection and sterilisation

MICROBIOLOGY

1. Brief taxonomy. 2. Germs *epidemiológicamente notable in the hospitals

3. The problem of the Resistance to the antibiotics

CONTROL OF THE *INFECCION

Chain *epidemiológica

Measures of Prevention of the infection: Cautions *Stándard and in front of

the mechanism of transmission

DISINFECTION And STERILISATION

Concept of asepsis

concepts *t classification of cleaning, disinfection and sterilisation.

INTRODUCTION To THE ILLNESSES *TRANSMISIBLES

Forms of Presentation: Sporadic, Epidemic, pandemia and *endemia Periods in illnesses *infecciosas: incubation, latency, *transmisibilidad,...

Parameter *Theta

Marry index, primary, *coprimario and secondary

Tax of attack

*R0 and critical proportion of *vacunados

Epidemiology: conceptual Frame and historical

evolution.

Method *epidemiológico. Theory of the causality.

Causal models.

Measures of frequency: Incidence and

*prevalencia. Measures of risk. Relative bluff and surveillance *epidemiológica

*atribuible. Descriptive and analytical

epidemiology.

Experimental epidemiology. Surveillance *epidemiológica. 1.Definition

2. Causality. Theories and models

3. Indicators *epidemiológicos.

4. Measures of frequency, association and impact

5. Descriptive epidemiology, experimental

Types of studies *epidemiológicos

Studies of *cohortes Cases control

Planning			
	Class hours	Hours outside the classroom	Total hours
Troubleshooting and / or exercises	2	0	2
Master Session	46	92	138
Case studies / analysis of situations	2	0	2
Tutored works	2	2	4
Introductory activities	2	0	2
Multiple choice tests	2	0	2

^{*}The information in the planning table is for guidance only and does not take into account the heterogeneity of the students.

Methodologies	
	Description
Troubleshooting and / o	r Activity in which they formulate problems and/or exercises related with the matter. The student has
exercises	to develop the suitable or correct solutions by means of the ***exercitación of routines, the application of formulas or **algorithms, the application of procedures of transformation of the available information and the interpretation of the results. It is used to employ as I complement of the lesson *magistral.
Master Session	Exhibition by part of the professor of the contents on the matter object of study, theoretical bases and/or guidelines of a work, exercise or project to develop by the student
Case studies / analysis	Analysis of a fact, problem or real event with the purpose to know it, interpret it, resolve it,
of situations	generate hypothesis, contrast data, *reflexionar, complete knowledges, diagnose it and train in alternative procedures of solution.
Tutored works	The student presents the result obtained in the preparation of a document on the thematic of the matter, in the preparation of seminars, investigations, memories, essays, summaries of readings, conferences, etc. Can carry out of individual way or in group, of oral form or writing under **titorización of the
	educational team
Introductory activities	Activities directed to take contact and gather information on the *alumnado, as well as to present the matter.

Personalized attention			
Methodologies	Description		
Case studies / analysis of situations	Analysis of a fact, problem or real event with the purpose to know it, interpret it, resolve it, generate hypothesis, contrast data, *reflexionar, complete knowledges, diagnose it and train in alternative procedures of solution.		
Troubleshooting and / or exercises	Activity in which they formulate problem and/or exercises related with the matter. The student has to develop the suitable or correct solutions by means of the **exercitación of routines, the application of formulas or *algorithms, the application of procedures of transformation of the available information and the interpretation of the results. It is used to use as I complement of the lesson *magistral.		
Tutored works	The student presents the result obtained in the preparation of a document on the thematic of the matter, in the preparation of seminars, investigations, memories, essays, summaries of readings, conferences, etc. Can carry out of individual way or in group, of oral form or writing under **titorización of the educational team, by means of *concertación of face-to-face appointments, query by post or others saw.		

Assessment				·
	Description	Qualificatio	Lea	ing and arning esults
Troubleshooting and or exercises	/Analysis of a fact, problem or real event with the purpose to know it, interpret it, resolve it, generate hypothesis, contrast data, *reflexionar, complete knowledges, diagnose it and train in alternative procedures of solution.	2.5	B5 B6 B16	D5
Case studies / analysis of situations	Activity in which they formulate problems and/or exercises related with the matter. The student has to develop the suitable or correct solutions by means of the *ejercitación of routines, the application of formulas or algorithms, the application of procedures of transformation of the available information and the interpretation of the results. It is used to employ as I complement of the lesson *magistral.	2.5		
Tutored works	It will award a maximum of two points to the works realised by the students of individual or collective form as it establish in the explanation of the project to realise.	20		C23 D5 C25
Multiple choice tests	Proofs for evaluation of the competitions purchased that they will be able to include enclosed questions with different alternative of answer (true/false, *emparejamiento of elements). The students select an answer between a number limited of possibilities.	75	В6	C23 C24 C25 C26

Other comments on the Evaluation

The final qualification of the *asignatura, will obtain , of the sum of the result of ask them type test (will be able to include cases and /or problems worked in in the classroom) and the works *tutelados, having a 5 % of the note to assign according to the active participation in the development of the classes as well as the realisation of exercises, problems or analysis of situations. Will have to reach a minimum note of 4 in the examination test for *contabilizar 25% remaining.The examinations will realise the days:11 January 2018 to the 10 *h. In the classrooms 21 and 23&*nbsp;4 July to the 12 *h. In the classroom

Sources of information

Basic Bibliography

Center of Disease Control, Nursing homes and Assisted living,

Miguel Ángel Royo Bordonada, Javier Damián Moreno, [Método epidemiológico], 2009

Ana Belén Salamanca Castro., **El aeiou de la investigación en enfermería.**, Ed Fuden, 2013

PIÉDROLA GIL, Medicina preventiva y salud pública., Il Edición,

Complementary Bibliography

Toledo Curbelo, Fundamentos de salud pública,

M. Torres, P. Arina, E. Escobar, A. López, M.L. Palos, Enfermería en los servicios de Medicina Preventiva: funciones, actividades, responsabilidades., Vol. 23, Suplemento 2, 2000

J.A. MIRÓN CANELO, M. ALONSO SARDÓN., **MEDIDAS DE FRECUENCIA, ASOCIACIÓN E IMPACTO EN INVESTIGACIÓN APLICADA**, 2008

Miquel Pujol, Enric Limón, **Epidemiología general de las infecciones nosocomiales. Sistemas y programas de vigilancia. Enferm Infecc Microbiol Clin.**, 2013

J. Llorca et al., Fracción atribuible poblacional: cálculo e interpretación.,

Prevención de las infecciones nosocomiales GUÍA PRÁCTICA, 2ª, 2003

J.A. García-Rodríguez, J.J. Picazo., Compendio de microbiología médica, Ed. Harcourt,

Josep Argimon, Josep Jiménez Villa., **Métodos de investigación clínica y epidemiológica.**, 3ª Edición., Elsevier, 2004 Lucía Mazarrasa Alvear, **Salud pública y enfermería comunitaria.**, 2ª Ed., McGraw-Hill Interamericana de España, 2003 Jorge Humberto Blanco Restrepo, **Fundamentos de Salud Pública.**, 2ª Ed., Corporación para Investigaciones Biológicas CIB, 2005

Antonio Frías Osuna, Salud pública y educación para la salud., Elsevier España, 2000

Pedro Maldonado Cruz, Demografía. Conceptos y técnicas fundamentales., Plaza y Valdés, 2005

Recommendations

Subjects that continue the syllabus

Community nursing 2/V53G140V01206

Subjects that are recommended to be taken simultaneously

Statistics: Statistics/V53G140V01106