Universida_{de}Vigo

Subject Guide 2017 / 2018

| IDENTIFYIN | G DATA | | | |
|-------------|---|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| Chemistry: | Chemistry 2 | | | |
| Subject | Chemistry: | | | |
| | Chemistry 2 | | | |
| Code | V11G200V01204 | | | |
| Study | (*)Grao en | | | |
| programme | Química | | | |
| Descriptors | ECTS Credits | Choose | Year | Quadmester |
| | 6 | Basic education | 1st | 2nd |
| Teaching | Spanish | | | |
| language | | | | |
| Department | | | | |
| | | | | |
| Coordinator | Losada Barreiro, Sonia | | | |
| Lecturers | García Domínguez, Patricia | | | |
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| General | Chemistry II pretends to provide to students the basi | s for the understand | ing of disciplines r | nore specific, that |
| description | will give in future courses. | | | |
| | | | | |

Competencies

ode

- C1 Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of essential facts, concepts, principles and theories: Major aspects of chemical terminology, nomenclature, units and unit conversions.
- C2 Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of essential facts, concepts, principles and theories: types of chemical reactions and its main characteristics
- C5 Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of essential facts, concepts, principles and theories: Characteristics of the different states of matter and the theories used to describe them
- C9 Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of essential facts, concepts, principles and theories: characteristic properties of the elements and their compounds, including group relationships and variations in the periodic table
- C12 Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of essential facts, concepts, principles and theories: structural features of chemical elements and their compounds, including stereochemistry
- C19 Apply knowledge and understanding to solve basic problems of quantitative and qualitative nature
- D1 Communicate orally and in writing in at least one of the official languages of the University
- D3 Learn independently
- D4 Search and manage information from different sources
- Use mathematics, including error analysis, estimates of orders of magnitude, correct use of units and data representations
- D7 Apply theoretical knowledge in practice
- D8 Teamwork
- D9 Work independently
- D12 Plan and manage time properly
- D13 Make decisions
- D14 Analyze and synthesize information and draw conclusions
- D15 Evaluate critically and constructively the environment and oneself

| Learning outcomes | |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Expected results from this subject | Training and Learning |

| Interpret the functions of radial distribution and the angular representations of the s, p, d and f orbitals. Describe the configuration in the fundamental state of atoms and ions. Justify the variations of different atomic parameters along the Periodic Table. Interpret the electronegativity and the polarizability of an atom. | C5 C9 C19 | D1 D3 D4 D6 D7 D8 D9 D12 D13 D14 D15 |
|---|-----------------|---|
| Recognize the atomic orbitals involved in a bonding. Build diagrams of OM for diatomic molecules and deduce properties of the bonding. Define overlap integral. Apply the method of hybridization to explain the bonding in simple molecules. | C5 C19 | D1 D3 D4 D7 D8 D9 D12 D13 D14 |
| Describe the state of aggregation of the elements and his behaviour in front of oxygen and water. Describe the natural resources of the elements and some methods of obtaining. | C5 C9 | D1 D3 D4 D7 D8 D9 D12 D14 |
| Use the models of bonding to explain the structure of the main functional groups. Relate its structure with its macroscopic properties. | C1 C9 | D1 D3 D4 D7 D8 D9 D12 D14 |
| Identify the acidic protons in an Brönsted acid. Classify the Brönsted acids. Predict the acidity and basicity of organic compounds. Identify acids and bases of Lewis and types of acid-base reactions. Identify acids and bases as hard or soft and explain its interaction. | | D1 D3 D4 D7 D8 D9 D12 D14 |
| Represent the three-dimensional structure of organic molecules. Apply the principles of stereochemistry. Determine the absolute configuration. Apply the nomenclatures R/S and Z/Y. | C1 C12 | |
| Explain the bonding solids. Relate structure and properties in amorphous solids. Describe the supercondutivity. Interpret one model structure. Predict the coordination number in function of the relation of ionic radii. Use the cycle of Born-Haber to determine the lattice enthalpy. | C5 e C19 | D1 D3 D4 D7 D8 D9 D12 D14 |
| Define the standard potentials of reduction. Calculate the variation of energy of Gibbs in a redox reaction. Explain an electrochemical cell. Predict the products and its quantities in a electrolysis. | C1 C19 | D1 D3 D4 D7 D8 D9 D12 D14 |

| Characterize the types of radiation in a radioactive disintegration. Write nuclear reactions. | C1 | D1 |
|---|-----|-----|
| Calculate the nuclear binding energy and the half life of an isotope. Describe the reactions in | C19 | D3 |
| nuclear chain. Enumerate examples of the use of radioisotopes. | | D4 |
| | | D7 |
| | | D8 |
| | | D9 |
| | | D12 |
| | | D14 |

| Contents | |
|--|---|
| Topic | |
| Subject 1: Structure of matter | Structure of the hydrogenic atoms. Polyelectronic atoms. Atomic |
| | parameters. Lanthanide contraction. Electronegativity. Polarizability. |
| Subject 2: Chemical bonding | Theory of OM. Types of orbital: sigma, pi, delta. Diagram of energies for |
| | diatomic homo- and heteronuclear molecules. |
| Subject 3: Solids | Structure of the simple solids. Structure of the metals. Alloys. Metallic |
| | bonding. Semicondutors. Ionic solids. Energetic aspects. |
| Subject 4: Redox properties of the main group | Oxidants and reductants. Nerst Equation. |
| elements | |
| Subject 5: Electrochemisty | Concentration cells. Batteries. Fuell cells. Electrolysis. Commercial |
| | electrolytic processes. Corrosion. |
| Subject 6: Acid-Base properties of the main grou | p Brönsted acids and bases. Lewis acids and bases. |
| elements | |
| Subject 7: Nuclear chemistry | Nuclear reactions. Radioactive disintegration. Artificial transmutations. |
| | Nuclear fission. Nuclear fusion. Nuclear radiation. Applications of the |
| | radioactivity. |
| Subject 8: Organic Compounds and functional | Structure and geometry. Approach and nomenclature of organic |
| groups | compounds. Physical properties. |
| Subject 9: Isomery | Geometrical isomery. Conformational stereoisomery. Configurational |
| | stereoisomery. |

| Planning | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|-------------|
| | Class hours | Hours outside the classroom | Total hours |
| Master Session | 26 | 38 | 64 |
| Seminars | 26 | 40 | 66 |
| Long answer tests and development | 3 | 11 | 14 |
| Short answer tests | 2 | 4 | 6 |

^{*}The information in the planning table is for guidance only and does not take into account the heterogeneity of the students.

| Methodologies | |
|----------------|--|
| | Description |
| Master Session | In these sessions, we present the general aspects of the program |
| Seminars | Each week we employe two hours to the resolution of some problems or exercises proposed related with the matter. These exercises will be delivered previously to the student through the platform Tem@ expecting that the student work them. In these sessions, we can collect questions or short problems to control the progress of the students. |

| Personalized attention | | |
|------------------------|--|--|
| Methodolog | ies Description | |
| Seminars | During all the educational period the students will be able to consult all type of doubts related with the matter. These queries will attend so much in schedules of tutorials as of seminars. | |

| Assessment | |
|-------------|--|
| Description | Qualification Training and Learning Results |

| Seminars | The attitude and participation of the student will be valued. We also may collect questions or problems as tracking student progress. The punctuation only will be considered if the student reaches a qualification equal or upper than 5 points on 10. | 15 | C1 C2 C5 C9 C12 C19 | D1 D3 D4 D6 D7 D8 D9 D12 D13 D14 D15 |
|--|---|----|------------------------------------|--|
| Long answer testsTest for evaluation of the competitions purchased in the matter. The punctuation and development only will be considered if the student reaches a qualification equal or upper than 5 points on 10 in the short answer test. Students who have not passed the short answer test, will need to pass the examination of the whole course. | | 40 | C1 C2 C5 C9 C12 C19 | DIS |
| Short answer tests | The students will have a short answer text along the course on the matter explained in the sessions and seminars. If students pass this exam (a qualification equal or upper than 5 points on 10), they only will need to pass the examination corresponding to the rest of subjects in the long answer test. | 45 | C1 C2 C5 C9 C12 C19 | |

Other comments on the Evaluation

Students must attend all test performed along the course. The participation in the evaluation activities throughout the semester or in some of the assessment test involve the condition of presented and therefore the student will be grade.

The final note of the subject will be:

- that note obtained by the continuous evaluation (15% seminars + 45% short answer test + 40% long answer test) for those students that have reached a punctuation equal or upper than 5 points on 10 in the short answer test. The students must attend both tests (short and long answer tests).
- that note obtained in the long answer test by the examination of the whole course for those students that have not reached an punctuation equal or upper than 5 points on 10 in the short answer test.

 Assessment in July: it is governed by the above.

Sources of information

Basic Bibliography

Chang, R. and Goldsby, K. A., Química, 12ª, McGrawHill: Mexico, 2017

Petrucci, R.A. et al., **Química general: Principios y aplicaciones modernas.**, 11ª, Madrid: Pearson Educación, D.L., 2017 Whitten, K.W., **Química**, 10ª, Cengage Learning, 2015

Brown, T.L.; Lemay, H.E.; Bursten, B.E.; Murphy, C.J.; Woodward, P.M., **Química. La ciencia central.**, 12ª, Pearson: Naucalpan (Mejico), 2014

Jr Wade, L.G., **Química Orgánica.**, 7ª, Pearson-Educación de México, 2012

Quiñoá, E. e Riguera, R., **Nomenclatura y representación de los compuestos orgánicos.**, 2ª, McGraw Hill Interamericana, 2005

Peterson, W. R., **Nomenclatura de las sustancias químicas.**, 4ª, Barcelona: Reverté, D.L., 2016

Complementary Bibliography

Frenking, G.and Shaik, S., **The Chemical bond.**, Weinheim: wiley-VCH, 2014

Tan, J. and Chan K.S., **Understanding Advanced Physical Inorganic Chemistry.**, World Scientific Publishing, Singapore, 2017

Pfenning, B.W., Principles of Inorganic Chemistry., 1^a, Wiley, 2015

Carey, F., **Química Orgánica.**, 9ª, McGraw Hill: Interamericana, 2014

Yurkanis, B.P., **Química Orgánica.**, 9ª, Pearson-Prentice Hall, 2008

Recommendations

Subjects that continue the syllabus

Physical chemistry I/V11G200V01303 Inorganic chemistry I/V11G200V01404 Organic chemistry I/V11G200V01304

Subjects that are recommended to be taken simultaneously

Physics: Physics II/V11G200V01201

Geology: Geology/V11G200V01205

Mathematics: Mathematics II/V11G200V01203

Chemistry, physics and geology: Integrated laboratory II/V11G200V01202

Subjects that it is recommended to have taken before

Biology: Biology/V11G200V01101 Physics: Physics I/V11G200V01102

Mathematics: Mathematics I/V11G200V01104

Chemistry, physics and biology: Integrated laboratory I/V11G200V01103

Chemistry: Chemistry I/V11G200V01105