



IDENTIFYING DATA

Economical and Social Networks

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|---------------------|--|----------|------|------------|
| Subject | Economical and Social Networks | | | |
| Code | V05M145V01323 | | | |
| Study programme | Telecommunication Engineering | | | |
| Descriptors | ECTS Credits | Choose | Year | Quadmester |
| | 5 | Optional | 2nd | 1st |
| Teaching language | Spanish | | | |
| Department | | | | |
| Coordinator | Fernández Veiga, Manuel | | | |
| Lecturers | Fernández Veiga, Manuel | | | |
| E-mail | mveiga@det.uvigo.es | | | |
| Web | http://fatic.uvigo.es | | | |
| General description | Social and Economic networks tackles the dynamic and structural study of networks of relationship between agents that arise in the fields of telecommunications, economy and sociology. We study, in particular, dynamic models of diffusion of information, of contagion, of strategic balance and of training of coalitions. The theoretical contents are applied to a practical study case. | | | |

Competencies

| | |
|------|--|
| Code | |
| A1 | CB1 Knowledge and understanding needed to provide a basis or opportunity for being original in developing and/or applying ideas, often within a research context. |
| A3 | CB3 Students must integrate knowledge and handle complexity of formulating judgments based on information that was incomplete or limited, including reflections on social and ethical responsibilities linked to the application of their knowledge and judgments. |
| B4 | CG4 Capacity for mathematical modeling, calculation and simulation in technological centers and engineering companies, particularly in research, development and innovation tasks in all areas related to Telecommunication Engineering and associated multidisciplinary fields. |
| B8 | CG8 Ability to apply acquired knowledge and to solve problems in new or unfamiliar environments within broader and multidiscipline contexts, being able to integrate knowledge. |
| C26 | CE26/TE3 Ability to understand and know to exploit the processes of training and dissemination of information in social networks, applying them to the improvement of Internet |
| C27 | CE27/TE4 Ability to design and manage distributed systems based on learning and incentive |

Learning outcomes

| | |
|---|------------------------------------|
| Expected results from this subject | Training and Learning Results |
| Understand the static and dynamic phenomena that explain the structure of the social networks | B4 C26 |
| Know how to analyse the mechanisms of training of networks in strategic terms | B4 B8 C26 C27 |
| Know how to model and apply to real data the processes of diffusion of information in social networks | A1 A3 C26 C27 |
| Know how apply the procedures of structural and dynamic analysis of the networks to analyse complex systems in the technological fields, biological, economic and social. | A1 A3 B4 B8 C26 C27 |

Contents

| Topic | |
|--|---|
| 1. Basic models | a. Empirical evidence b. Random networks c. Descriptive parameters, centrality and importance d. Scaling laws |
| 2. Training of networks | a. Random models: static training b. Random models: dynamic training c. Strategic training: stability, efficiency and incentives |
| 3. Diffusion and learning in social networks | a. Simple diffusion SIR, SIS and others b. Learning and reinforcement in networks c. Games in networks: strategic complements and strategic substitutes |
| 4. Applications | a. Recommendations/punctuations b. Virality c. Origins of rumours d. Trending topics d. Meritocracy. Identification of experts and leaders |

Planning

| | Class hours | Hours outside the classroom | Total hours |
|--|-------------|-----------------------------|-------------|
| Projects | 14 | 45 | 59 |
| Master Session | 14 | 35 | 49 |
| Troubleshooting and / or exercises | 0 | 11 | 11 |
| Long answer tests and development | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Practical tests, real task execution and / or simulated. | 1 | 2 | 3 |

*The information in the planning table is for guidance only and does not take into account the heterogeneity of the students.

Methodologies

| | Description |
|----------------|--|
| Projects | Development of a practical project of analysis and modeling of a network of diffusion: technological, social, biological or economic. It will consist in the structural and dynamic explanation of the observable phenomena in the data that describe the network. |
| | Through this methodology, competencies CB1, CB3, CG4, CG8, CE26 and CE27 are developed. |
| Master Session | Synthetic exposition in the classroom of the basic concepts that support the subject. |
| | Through this methodology, competencies CB1, CB3, CG4, CG8, CE26 and CE27 are developed. |

Personalized attention

| Methodologies | Description |
|----------------|---|
| Master Session | Resolution of doubts, bibliographic recommendations, proposals of exercises or explanation of concepts and technical on any part of the program of the *asignatura. Individual attention to the students. |

Assessment

| | Description | Qualification | Training and Learning Results |
|--|--|---------------|-------------------------------|
| Troubleshooting and / or exercises | Correction of the exercises proposed. Written submission. | 30 | A1 B4 C26 A3 B8 C27 |
| Long answer tests and development | Written examination paper. | 50 | A1 B4 C26 A3 B8 C27 |
| Practical tests, real task execution and / or simulated. | Functional test of the practical project. | 20 | A1 B4 C26 A3 B8 C27 |

Other comments on the Evaluation

We leave to discretion of the students two methods of alternative evaluation in the subject: continuous evaluation and single evaluation. The continuous evaluation will consist in the realisation of a written exam (50% of the qualification), a laboratory

project (30%) and in the resolution written of problems along the course (20% of the qualification). The single evaluation will consist in the realisation of a final examination writing (60% of the qualification) and in the development of a practical project (40% of the qualification) that will be due before the last day of the official period of examinations.

The students will choose one or another modality of evaluation in the moment in that the project is announced. They will be considered not presented in case no explicit election is made at in this moment. Those who do not pass the subject at the earliest opportunity of the announcement have of a second opportunity in the month of July in which his knowledge will be tested with a written examination or his project will be assessed again if it had been improved or modified. The weights of each one of the tests (examination and project) will be the same that in the ordinary period of evaluation according to the modality that had chosen.

The qualification of the test has only effects in the academic course in that they were awarded, with independence of the itinerary of evaluation chosen.

Should any form of plagiarism be detected in a project or test, the final grade in the subject will be FAIL (0) and the event will be reported to the academic officers so that appropriate sanctions could be taken.

Sources of information

Basic Bibliography

B. Bollobas, **Random Graphs**, 2ª, Cambridge University Press, 2001

D. Easley, J. Kleinberg, **Networks, Crowds, and Markets: Reasoning About a Highly Connected World**, Cambridge University Press, 2010

Complementary Bibliography

A. D. Barbour, L. Holst and S. Janson, **Poisson Approximation**, 2ª, Oxford Science Publications, 1992

R. Durrett, **Random Graph Dynamics**, Cambridge University Press, 2010

G. Grimmett, **Percolation**, 2ª, Springer, 1999

S. Janson, T. Luczak, A. Rucinski, **Random Graphs**, Wiley, 2000

R. Meester and R. Roy, **Continuum Percolation**, Cambridge University Press, 2008

R. van der Hofstad, **Random graphs and complex networks**, Cambridge University Press, 2016

Recommendations