# Universida<sub>de</sub>Vigo

Subject Guide 2015 / 2016

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	elds and Waves				
Subject	Physics: Fields and				
	Waves				
Code	V05G300V01202				
Study	(*)Grao en				
programme	Enxeñaría de				
	Tecnoloxías de				
	Telecomunicación				
Descriptors	ECTS Credits		Choose	Year	Quadmester
	6		Basic education	1st	2nd
Teaching	Spanish				
language	Galician				
Department					
Coordinator	Obelleiro Basteiro, Fernando				
Lecturers	Fraile Peláez, Francisco Javier				
	García Pino, Antonio				
	García-Tuñón Blanca, Inés				
	Gómez Araújo, Marta				
	González Valdés, Borja				
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General	Fields and Waves presents the	first contact in the stu	ident's degree with t	he phenomena d	of electromagnetic
description	waves, which are the physical	medium for transmissi	on of information. Ma	athematical mod	eling of
	electromagnetic fields that				
	provide insights into the behave	ior of electromagnetic	waves in real enviro	nments will be in	ntroduced.

## Competencies

Code

- B3 CG3: The knowledge of basic subjects and technologies that capacitates the student to learn new methods and technologies, as well as to give him great versatility to confront and update to new situations
- C1 CE1/FB1: The ability to solve mathematical problems in Engineering. The aptitude to apply knowledge about linear algebra, geometry, differential geometry, differential and integral calculus, differential and partial derivatives equations; numerical methods, numerical algorithms, statistics and optimization
- C3 CE3/FB3: Comprehension and command of basic concepts about the general laws of mechanics, thermodynamics, electromagnetic fields and waves and electromagnetism and their application to solve Engineering problems.
- D3 CT3 Awareness of the need for long-life training and continuous quality improvement, showing a flexible, open and ethical attitude toward different opinions and situations, particularly on non-discrimination based on sex, race or religion, as well as respect for fundamental rights, accessibility, etc.

Learning outcomes					
Expected results from this subject		Training and Learning			
		Results			
Resolve problems applying the laws of Ampère, Gauss and Faraday.	B3	C1	D3		
		C3			
Know and apply the Maxwell Equations	В3	C1	D3		
		C3			
Calculate the main parameters of the electromagnetic waves: frequency, wavelength, propagation	B3	C3	D3		
constant, polarization, Poynting vector, phase constant, attenuation constant.					
Analyze the propagación of waves in media with and without losses.	В3	C3	D3		

## **Contents**

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Горіс			
1. Vector and differential analysis of fields	1.1 Scalar and vector fields		
	1.2 Systems of coordinates in space		
	1.3 Vector Algebra		
	1.4 Integral Operators		
	1.5 Differential operators		
	1.6 Properties of operators		
2. Electrostatic fields	2.1 Sources of the electrostatic field		
	2.2 Equations of the electrostatic field, electric potential		
	2.3 Electrostatic fields produced by charge distributions		
	2.4 Equations of Poisson and Laplace		
	2.5 Electrostatic field in material media		
3. Magnetostatic fields	3.1 Sources of magnetostatic field		
	3.2 Magnetostatic field equations		
	3.3 Magnetostatic field produced by current distributions		
	3.4 Magnetostatic filed in material media		
4. Maxwell Model	4.1 Maxwell's equations in integral form		
	4.2 Differential form of Maxwell's equations		
	4.3 Boundary conditions.		
	4.4 Energy balance of the electromagnetic field		
	4.5 Harmonic time variation		
	4.6 Harmonic time variation in material media		
5. Wave equation and its solutions	5.1 Wave equation for time harmonic fields		
•	5.2 Propagation, attenuation and phase constants		
	5.3 Solutions in rectangular coordinates		
	5.4 Progressive, stationary and evanescent waves in lossy and losseless		
	media		
6. Uniform plane waves	6.1 Expressions of the fields		
·	6.2 Characteristic impedance		
	6.3 Poynting Vector		
	6.4 Polarization		
7. Waves in the presence of obstacles	7.1 Incident wave, scattered wave and transmitted wave		
·	7.2 Standing waves		
	7.3 Standing wave pattern		
	7.4 Polarization and power		
	·		

Planning				
	Class hours	Hours outside the classroom	Total hours	
Master Session	25	37.5	62.5	
Case studies / analysis of situations	12	18	30	
Troubleshooting and / or exercises	16	24	40	
Troubleshooting and / or exercises	1	2.5	3.5	
Long answer tests and development	2	12	14	

\*The information in the planning table is for guidance only and does not take into account the heterogeneity of the students.

Methodologies	
	Description
Master Session	Exhibition by the professor of the contents on the matter object of study, theoretical bases and/or guidelines of a work, exercise or project to develop by the student.  Through this methodology the competencies CG3, CE1 and CT3 are developed.
Case studies / analysis of situations	Analysis of a fact, problem or real event with the purpose to know it, interpret it, resolve it, generate hypothesis, contrast data, think about it, complete knowledges, diagnose it and train in alternative procedures of solution.  Through this methodology the competencies CG3, CE1, CE2 and CT3 are developed.
Troubleshooting and / o exercises	r Problems and/or exercises related with the subject are formulated. The student has to develop the suitable or correct solutions by development of routines, the application of formulas or algorithms, the application of procedures of transformation of the available information and the interpretation of the results. I complement of the lectures.  Through this methodology the competencies CG3, CE1, CE2 and CT3 are developed.

Personalized attention	
Methodologies	Description

Master Session	The students will have occasion of atend to personalized tutorial sessions in the officce of the professor during the schedule established for that at the begining of the course. The schedule will be published in the web page of the subject. Students will be able to also pose his queries by e-mail.
Troubleshooting and / or exercises	The students will have occasion of atend to personalized tutorial sessions in the officce of the professor during the schedule established for that at the begining of the course. The schedule will be published in the web page of the subject. Students will be able to also pose his queries by e-mail.
Case studies / analysis of situations	The students will have occasion of atend to personalized tutorial sessions in the officce of the professor during the schedule established for that at the begining of the course. The schedule will be published in the web page of the subject. Students will be able to also pose his queries by e-mail.

Assessment				
	Description	Qualification	Le	ning and arning esults
Troubleshooting and / or exercises	Proof in which the students have to solve series of problems and/or exercises in a time/condition established by the professor. In this way, the students have to apply their knowledge.	40	В3	C1 C3
Long answer tests and development	Final examination: Proof for evaluation of the skills that includes open questions on a subject. The students have to develop, relate, organise and present their knowledge about the subject in an extensive answer.	60	В3	C1 C3

#### Other comments on the Evaluation

Following the policy guidelines of the Center, the students can choose between two systems of evaluation: continuous evaluation and evaluation at the end of the term.

#### 1. CONTINUOUS EVALUATION.

- The system of continuous evaluation (CE) will consist in a problems/questions solving test on units/topics 1, 2 and 3 of he syllabus. It will be takenaround the 8th week of the term. The weight of this test will be the 40% of the final grade, with a maximum score of 4 points.
- Before the completion or delivery of the test, the date and procedure for the review of the obtained grades will be indicated. Students will have the option to know the status of the test and review the correction within a reasonable period of time.
- This test is not recoverable, what means that if a student cannot fulfill it in the stipulated period and terms, teachers will not be committed to repeat it.
- The grade obtained in the continuous evaluation test (CE1) will be valid only for the current academic course.
- It will be understood that a student follows the CE system whenever he takes the test CE1.

## 2. END OF THE TERM EXAM

- The exam will be divided in two parts: EX1 (topics 1 to 3) with a maximum value of 4 points, and EX2 (topics 4 to 7) with a maximum value of 6 points.
- All the students must take this exam in order to pass the course on first call.
- Two cases must be considered:
  - Students that did not follow the continuous evaluation:
    - The grade will be straightforwardly obtained from the final exam (FE) as the sum of the grades of the two parts of the exam: FE = EX1 + EX2.
  - Students that followed the continuous evaluation:
    - They must take the second part of the exam (EX2). EX2 will be graded from 0 to 6 points and will be saved as the second part of the continuous evaluation (CE2) until the July exam (CE2 = EX2).
    - The student may choose to do the first part of the exam (EX1); if so, it only will be taken into account when the grade obtained improves the result obtained in the continuous evaluation test (CE1).
    - Thus, the final grace will be obtained as: FE = max (EX1, CE1) + EX2.

## 3. JUNE-JULY EXAM.

- The June-July exam (or recovery exam) will be divided in two parts: EX1 (topics 1 to 3) with a maximum value of 4 points, and EX2 (topics 4 to 7) with a maximum value of 6 points.
- Regarding the students that did not follow the continuous evaluation, their final grade will be straightforwardly obtained from this final exam as the sum of the grades of the two parts of the exam: FE = EX1 + EX2.
- The students that followed the continuous evaluation will choose to do: only EX1, only EX2, or both parts. The final grade will be: FE = max(EX1, CE1) + max(EX2, CE2), being EX1 and EX2 the grades obtained in each part of the recovery exam, CE1 the continuous evaluation grade, and CE2 the continuous evaluation grade corresponding to the second part of the course (obtained in the second part of the end of term exam).

#### 4. NOTES

- It is considered that a student has taken the course when he has done the continuous evaluation test (CE1) or any of the two exams (end of term exam or recovery exam). Any student who takes the continuous evaluation test (CE1) will be graded, regardless of he/she takes or not the other two exams (end of term exam or recovery exam).
- In order to pass the course, students must receive a grade of 5 or above.

#### Sources of information

David J. Griffiths, Introduction to Electrodynamics, 4ª Edición,

D. K. Cheng, Fundamentos de Electromagnetismo para Ingeniería,

F. Dios, D. Artigas, et all., Campos Electromagnéticos,

J. R. Reitz, F. J. Milford, R. W. Christy, Fundamentos de la Teoría Electromagnética,

D. K. Cheng, Field and Wave Electromagnetics, 2ª Edición,

U. S. Inan, A. S. Inan, Electromagnetic Waves,

W. H. Hayt, J. A. Buck, **Teoría Electromagnética**, 7ª Edición,

W. H. Hayt, J. A. Buck, Teoría Electromagnética, 8ª Edición,

M. F. Iskander, Electromagnetic Fields and Waves, 2ª Edición,

All the required material (notes, exercises compilations, visualization tools in JAVA and Matlab, etc.) will be availabe in FAITIC.

#### Recommendations

## Subjects that continue the syllabus

Electromagnetic Transmission/V05G300V01303

## Subjects that are recommended to be taken simultaneously

Mathematics: Calculus II/V05G300V01203

## Subjects that it is recommended to have taken before

Mathematics: Linear Algebra/V05G300V01104 Mathematics: Calculus I/V05G300V01105