



## IDENTIFYING DATA

### (\*)Matemáticas: Álgebra e estatística

|                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                 |      |            |
|---------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|------|------------|
| Subject             | (*)Matemáticas:<br>Álgebra e<br>estatística                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                 |      |            |
| Code                | V12G320V01103                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                 |      |            |
| Study programme     | (*)Grao en<br>Enxeñaría Eléctrica                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                 |      |            |
| Descriptors         | ECTS Credits                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Choose          | Year | Quadmester |
|                     | 9                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Basic education | 1st  | 1st        |
| Teaching language   | Spanish<br>Galician<br>English                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                 |      |            |
| Department          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                 |      |            |
| Coordinator         | Pardo Fernández, Juan Carlos                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                 |      |            |
| Lecturers           | Bajo Palacio, Ignacio<br>Calvo Ruibal, Natividad<br>Castejón Lafuente, Alberto Elias<br>Fernández García, José Ramón<br>Fernández Manin, Generosa<br>Fiestras Janeiro, Gloria<br>Fonseca Bon, Cecilio<br>Gómez Rúa, María<br>Illán González, Jesús Ricardo<br>Luaces Pazos, Ricardo<br>Martín Méndez, Alberto Lucio<br>Matías Fernández, José María<br>Pardo Fernández, Juan Carlos<br>Rodríguez Campos, María Celia |                 |      |            |
| E-mail              | juancp@uvigo.es                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                 |      |            |
| Web                 | http://fatic.uvigo.es                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                 |      |            |
| General description | The aim of this course is to provide to the student basic techniques in Algebra and Statistics that will be necessary in other courses of the degree.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                 |      |            |

## Competencies

|      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Code |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| A3   | (*)CG3 Coñecemento en materias básicas e tecnolóxicas que os capacite para a aprendizaxe de novos métodos e teorías, e os dote de versatilidade para adaptarse a novas situacións.                                                                                                                                                                     |
| A4   | (*)CG4 Capacidade para resolver problemas con iniciativa, toma de decisións, creatividade, razoamento crítico e capacidade para comunicar e transmitir coñecementos, habilidades e destrezas no campo da enxeñaría industrial.                                                                                                                         |
| A12  | (*)FB1 Capacidade para a resolución dos problemas matemáticos que poidan presentarse na enxeñaría. Aptitude para aplicar os coñecementos sobre: álgebra lineal; xeometría; xeometría diferencial; cálculo diferencial e integral; ecuacións diferenciais e en derivadas parciais; métodos numéricos; algorítmica numérica; estatística e optimización. |
| B2   | (*)CT2 Resolución de problemas.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| B5   | (*)CT5 Xestión da información.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| B6   | (*)CT6 Aplicación da informática no ámbito de estudo.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| B9   | (*)CS1 Aplicar coñecementos.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |

## Learning aims

|                                                                                  |                               |    |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----|
| Expected results from this subject                                               | Training and Learning Results |    |
| Purchase basic knowledges on matrices, vectorial spaces and linear applications. | A3<br>A12                     |    |
| Handle matrix operations and resolve problems by means of its use.               | A3<br>A12                     | B2 |

|                                                                                                                          |           |          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|----------|
| Understand the basic concepts on eigenvalues and eigenvectors, vectorial spaces with scalar product and quadratic forms. | A3<br>A12 | B2<br>B9 |
| Perform basic exploratory analysis of databases.                                                                         | A3<br>A12 | B5       |
| Be able of model situations under uncertainty by means of probability models.                                            | A3<br>A12 | B2       |
| Know basic statistical models and their application to industry and perform inferences from data samples.                | A3<br>A12 | B2<br>B9 |
| Use computer tools to solve problems of the contents of the course.                                                      | A4        | B2<br>B6 |

## Contents

| Topic                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Preliminaries                                              | The field of the real numbers.<br>The field of the complex numbers: structure and properties.                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Matrices, determinants and systems of linear equations.    | Definition and types of matrices.<br>Operations with matrices.<br>Elementary transformations, rank.<br>Inverse and determinant of a square matrix.<br>Discussion and resolution of systems of linear equations                                                                                                    |
| Vectorial spaces and linear applications.                  | Definition of vectorial space. Subspaces.<br>Linear independence, base and dimension.<br>Coordinates, change of base.<br>Basic notions on linear applications.                                                                                                                                                    |
| Eigenvalues and eigenvectors.                              | Definition of eigenvalue and eigenvector of a square matrix.<br>Diagonalization.<br>Applications of the eigenvalues.                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| Vectorial spaces with scalar product and quadratic forms.  | Vectorial spaces with scalar product. Associated norm and properties.<br>Orthogonality. Gram-Schmidt orthogonalization process.<br>Orthogonal diagonalization.<br>Quadratic forms.                                                                                                                                |
| Descriptive statistics and regression.                     | Concept and uses of the statistics. Variables and attributes. Types of variables. Representations and charts. Position and dispersion measures.<br>Analysis of bivariate data. Linear regression. Correlation.                                                                                                    |
| Probability.                                               | Concept and properties.<br>Conditional probability and independence of events.<br>Bayes Theorem.                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Discrete random variables and continuous random variables. | Concept of random variable. Types of random variables.<br>Distribution function.<br>Discrete random variables. Continuous random variables.<br>Characteristics of a random variable.<br>Main distributions: Binomial, Geometric, Poisson, Hypergeometric, Uniform, Exponential, Normal.<br>Central Limit Theorem. |
| Statistical inference.                                     | General concepts.<br>Sampling distributions.<br>Point estimation.<br>Confidence intervals.<br>Tests of hypotheses.                                                                                                                                                                                                |

## Planning

|                                               | Class hours | Hours outside the classroom | Total hours |
|-----------------------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|-------------|
| Master Session                                | 40          | 81                          | 121         |
| Troubleshooting and / or exercises            | 12          | 12                          | 24          |
| Laboratory practises                          | 24          | 12                          | 36          |
| Autonomous troubleshooting and / or exercises | 0           | 40                          | 40          |
| Long answer tests and development             | 4           | 0                           | 4           |

\*The information in the planning table is for guidance only and does not take into account the heterogeneity of the students.

## Methodologies

|                                    | Description                                                                                                        |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Master Session                     | The lecturer will explain the contents of the course.                                                              |
| Troubleshooting and / or exercises | Problems and exercises will be solved during the classes. Students will also solve similar problems and exercises. |
| Laboratory practises               | Computer tools will be used to solve problems related to the contents of the course.                               |

Autonomous Student will have to solve problems and exercises by their own.  
troubleshooting and / or  
exercises

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### Personalized attention

| Methodologies                                 | Description |
|-----------------------------------------------|-------------|
| Laboratory practises                          |             |
| Master Session                                |             |
| Troubleshooting and / or exercises            |             |
| Autonomous troubleshooting and / or exercises |             |

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### Assessment

|                                    | Description                                                                                   | Qualification |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|
| Troubleshooting and / or exercises | Students will make several mid-term exams of Algebra and Statistics during the course.        | 20            |
| Long answer tests and development  | At the end of the semestre there will a final exam of Algebra and a final exam of Statistics. | 80            |

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### Other comments on the Evaluation

And the end of the first semester (December / January) the final grade will be calculated as the average of the grades obtained in Algebra and in Statistics. Students graded in any of the two parts will be graded for the whole course.

Students who fail to pass the course at the end of the first semester can resit for one final exam of Algebra and one final exam of Statistics in June/July. The average of the grades of those to exams will be the 100% of the final grade.

Students who fail the course at the end of the first semester and have obtained a grade of 5 or more in any of the two parts, may keep this grade and only repeat the exam of the other part of the course.

#### Lecturers:

Group C: Alberto Castejón Lafuente / José María Matías Fernández and Juan Carlos Pardo Fernández

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### Sources of information

Lay, David C., **Álgebra lineal y sus aplicaciones**, 3ª,  
Nakos, George; Joyner, David, **Álgebra lineal con aplicaciones**, 1ª,  
Cao, Ricardo et al., **Introducción a la Estadística y sus aplicaciones**, 1ª,  
Devore, Jay L., **Probabilidad y estadística para ingeniería y ciencias.**, 4ª,  
Devore, Jay L., **Probability and statistics for engineering and sciences**, -,

### BIBLIOGRAFÍA COMPLEMENTARIA

1. G. Strang, *Álgebra lineal y sus aplicaciones*, Addison-Wesley Iber., 2007.
2. C. Pérez, *Estadística aplicada a través de Excel*, Pearson Ed., 2002.
3. W. Navidi, *Estadística para ingenieros y científicos*, McGraw-Hill, 2006

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### Recommendations

#### Subjects that are recommended to be taken simultaneously

(\*)Matemáticas: Cálculo I/V12G380V01104